

Masks and Dumps

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KEKB Accelerator Review
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Masks

Restrict apertures
to protect BELLE from halo particles,
and to localize particle loss.

Phase space is restricted by
a set of four masks.

Each set of masks spans 2 normal cells
in the arc.

Horizontal:

Four masks are inserted
from inside the ring.

Vertical:

Two pairs of masks

Each ring has two set of masks
in both planes.

Main set is installed
in the first arc quadrant
after the injection section.

The second set is prepared
to scrape the particles
scattered at the main masks.

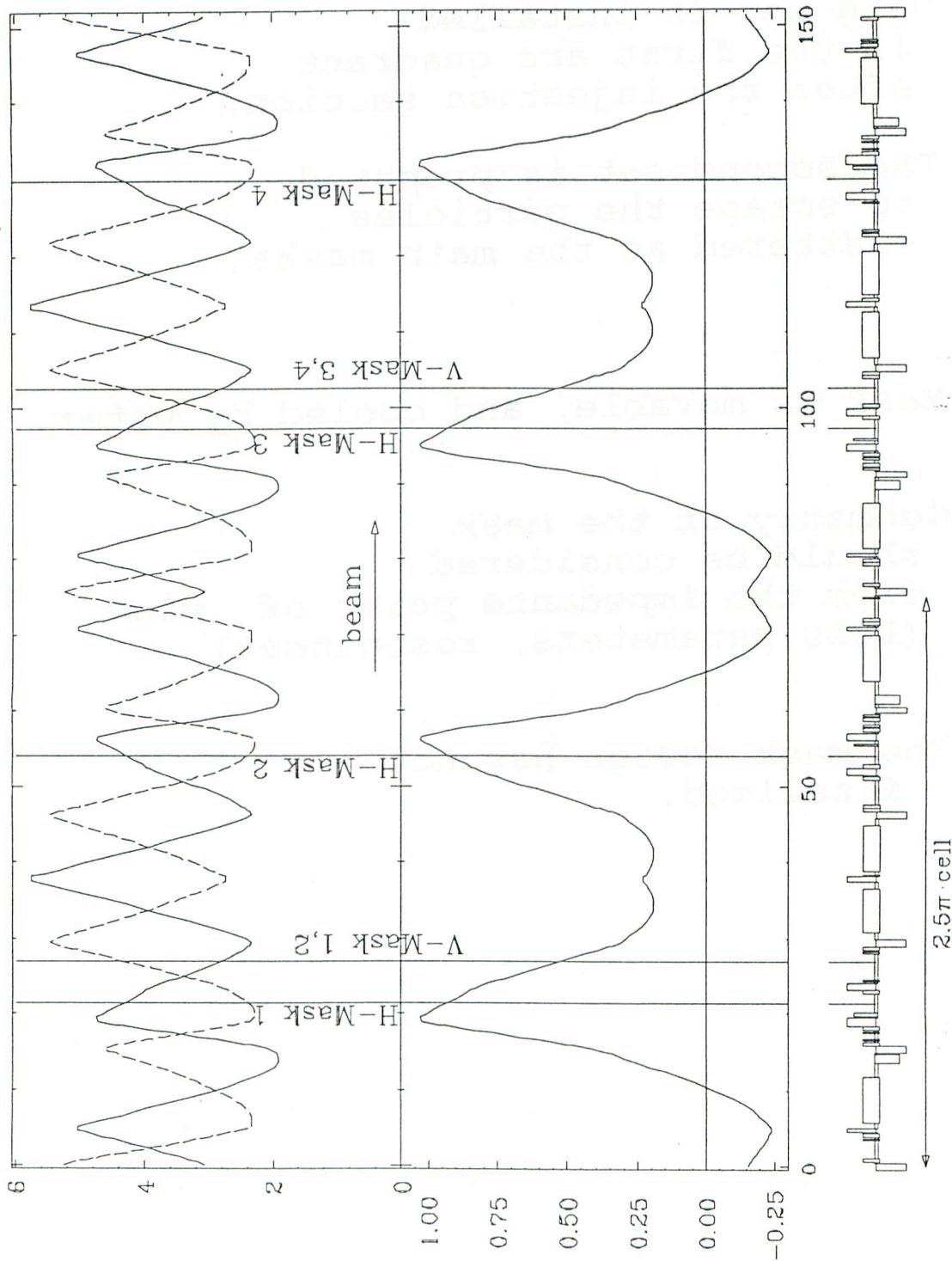
Mask is movable, and cooled by water.

Geometry of the mask
should be considered
from the impedance point of view.
(Loss parameters, resonances)

The mask design has not
finalized.

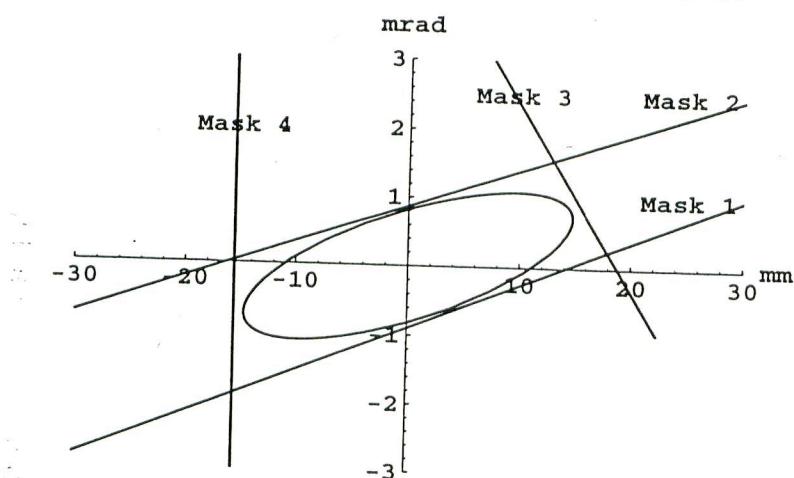
HER Injection Masks

18:51:02 Tuesday 11-Mar-97

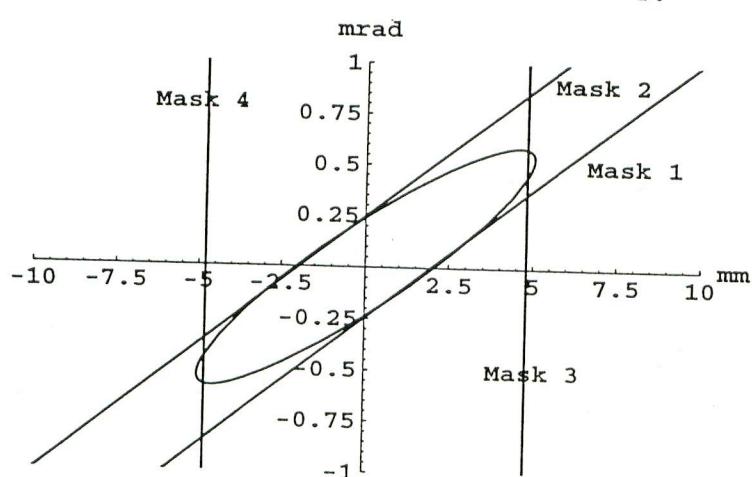


$$\nabla B_x, \nabla B_y \text{ (Vm)} \quad \eta_x \text{ (m)}$$

HER Horizontal Phase Space at Mask 4.

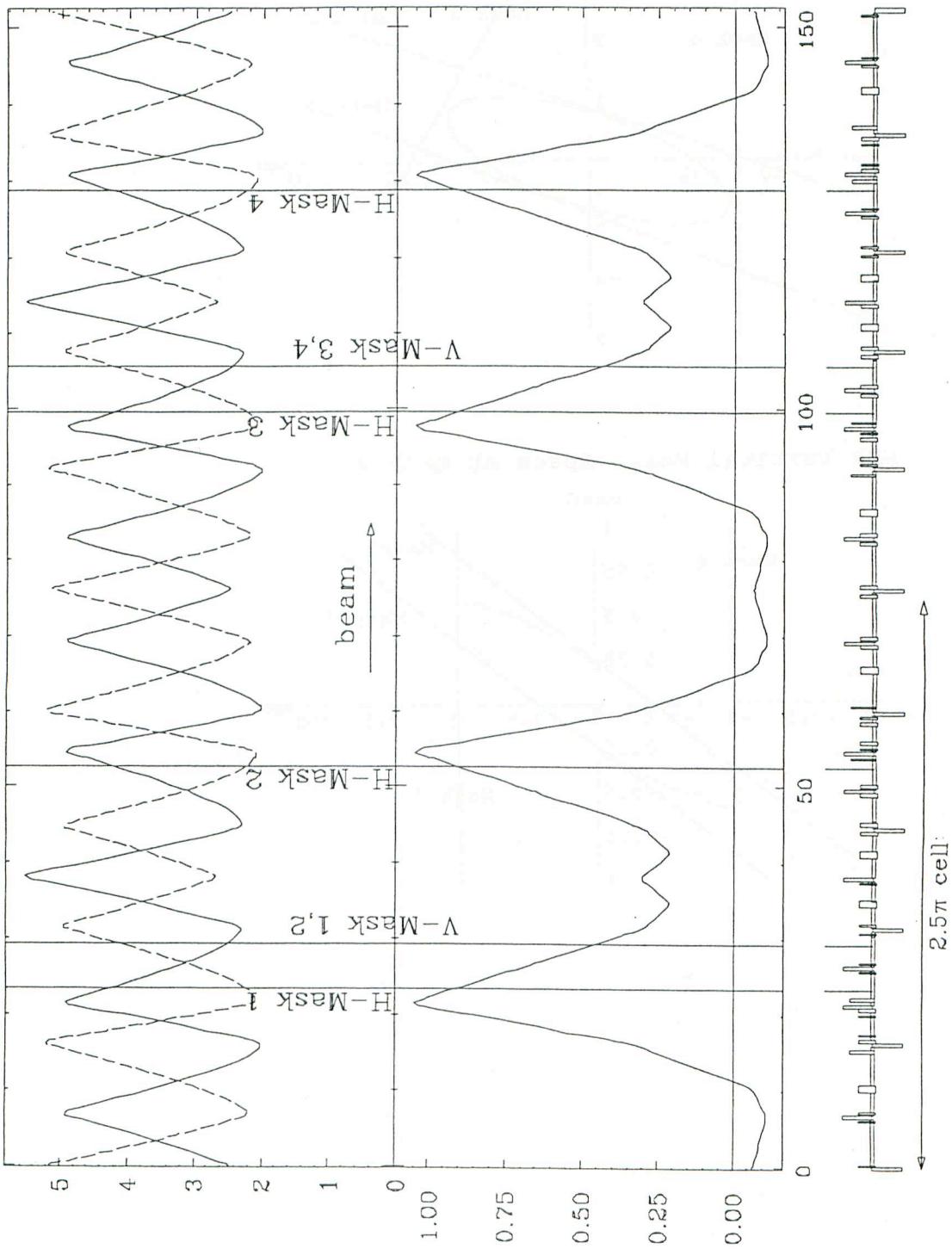


HER Vertical Phase Space at Mask 4.

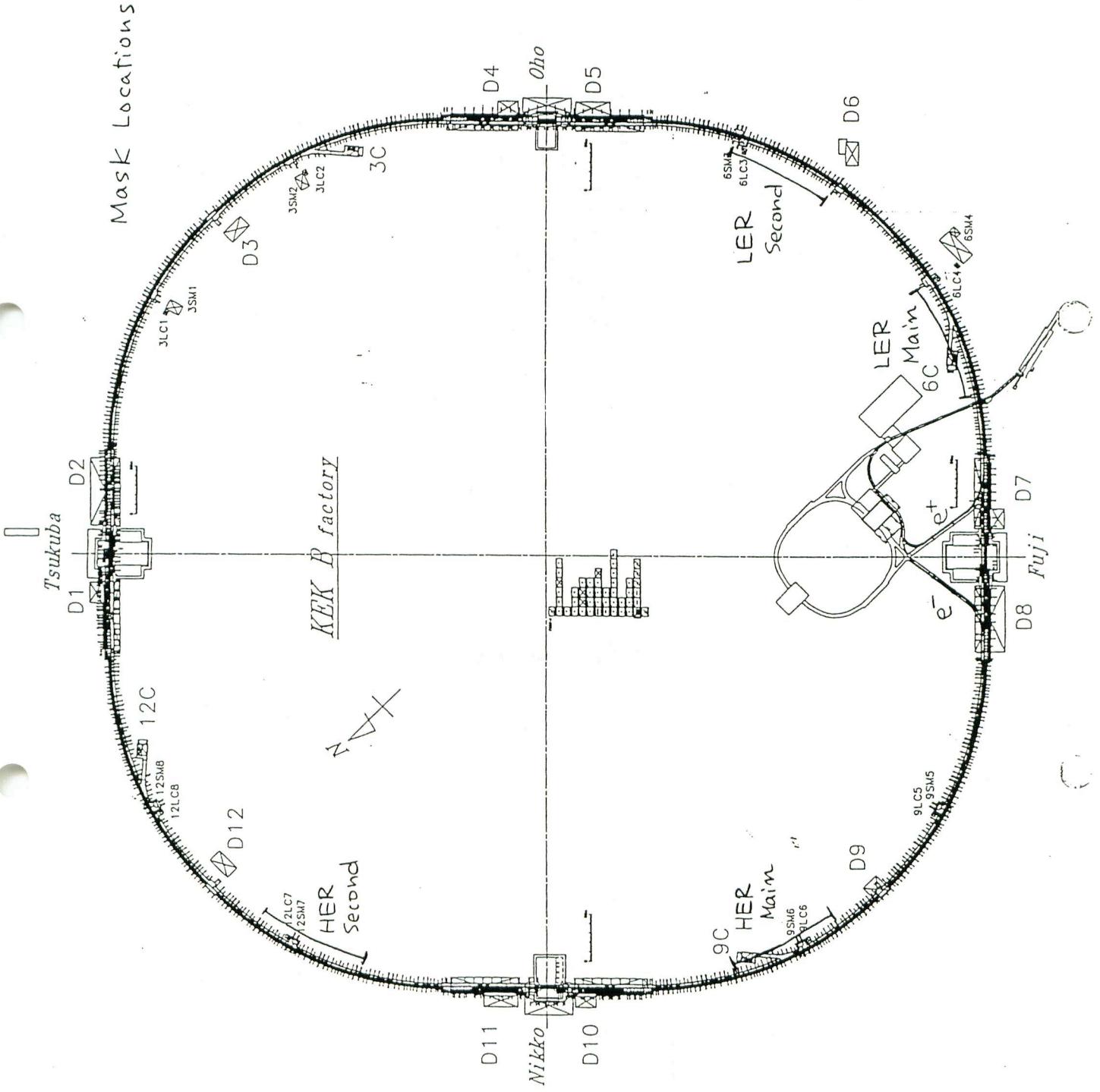




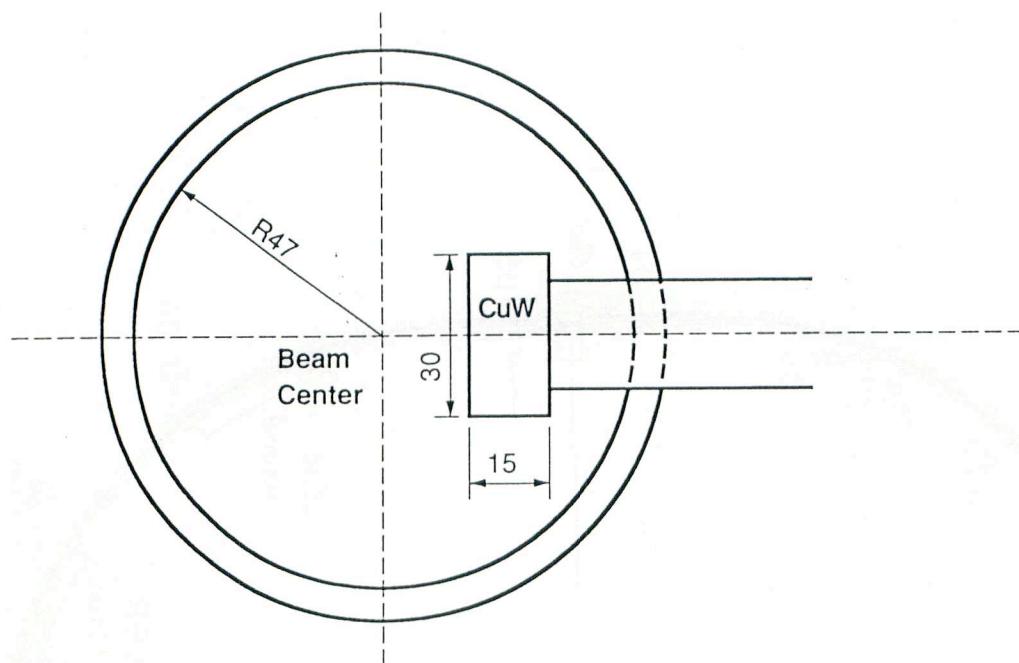
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(m \wedge) \wedge B \wedge B \wedge m (m \wedge $\neg m$)

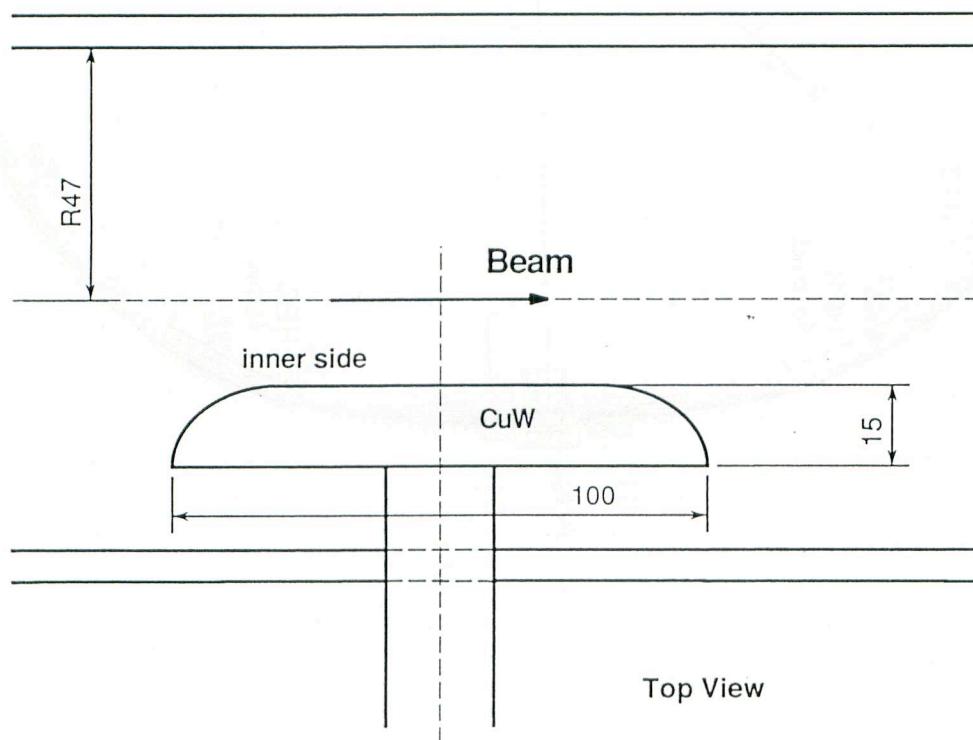


LER Horizontal Mask



MaskLh2a.cad

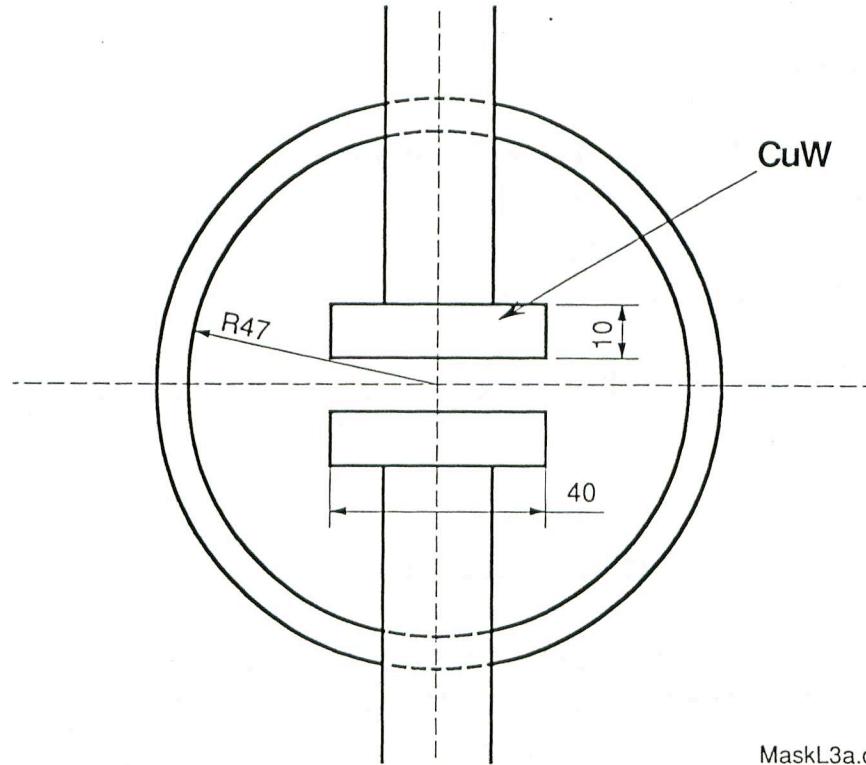
LER Horizontal Mask



Top View

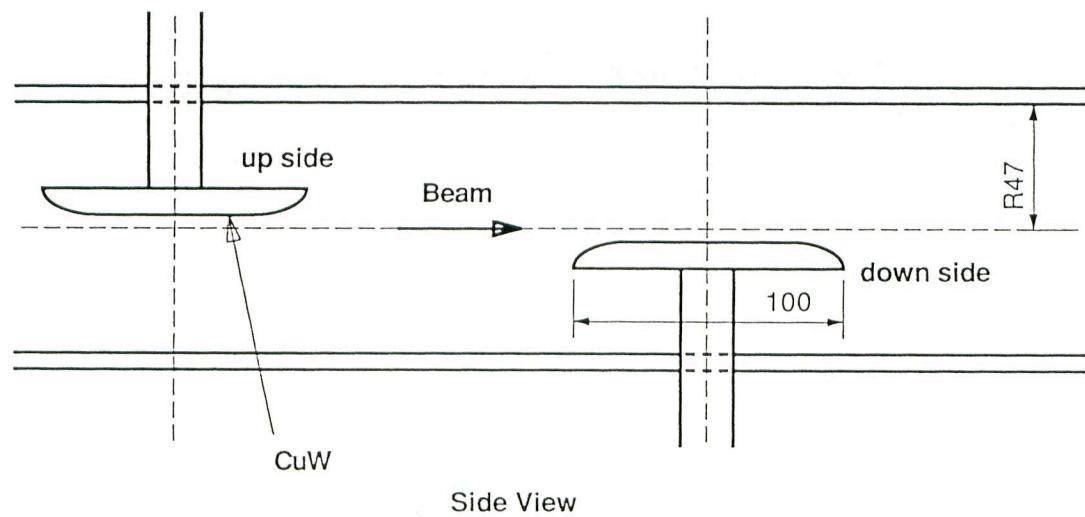
MaskLh2b.cad

LER Vertical Mask



MaskL3a.cad

LER Vertical Mask



Side View

MaskL3b.cad

Beam dump

At each scheduled beam dump,
to minimize radiation,
beam must be kicked out
by kickers of an abort system.

Wasted beam must be dumped into a dump.

Beam is extracted horizontally.

The beam crosssection is so small
that the extraction window can not
tolerate the heat load.

How to protect the window.

During the extraction,
beam is also deflected gradually
in the vertical direction
to increase the effective crosssection.

The window chamber is made of heat
resistant Ti.

A set of kickers consists of horizontal and vertical kickers, and is powered by a power supply, to guarantee the simultaneous kicks.

After passing through the window, the beam is deflected vertically by a Lambertson-type septum magnet, and is shot into a dump.

The dump is surrounded with concrete for neutron shielding.

Limitation of the abort system

Rise time of kickers is 1 μ sec.

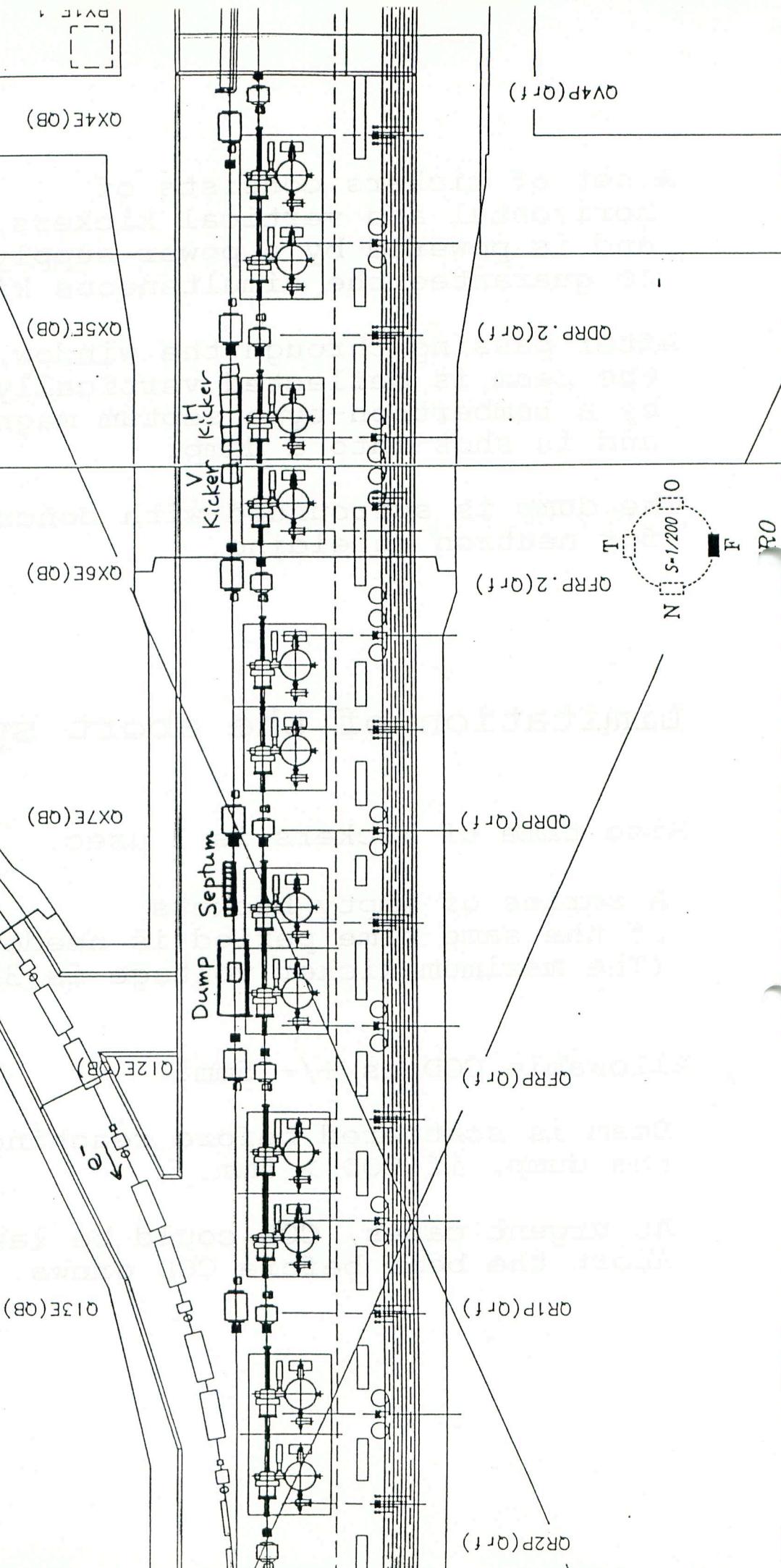
A series of empty buckets of the same time period is needed.
(The maximum kicker voltage is 35kV.)

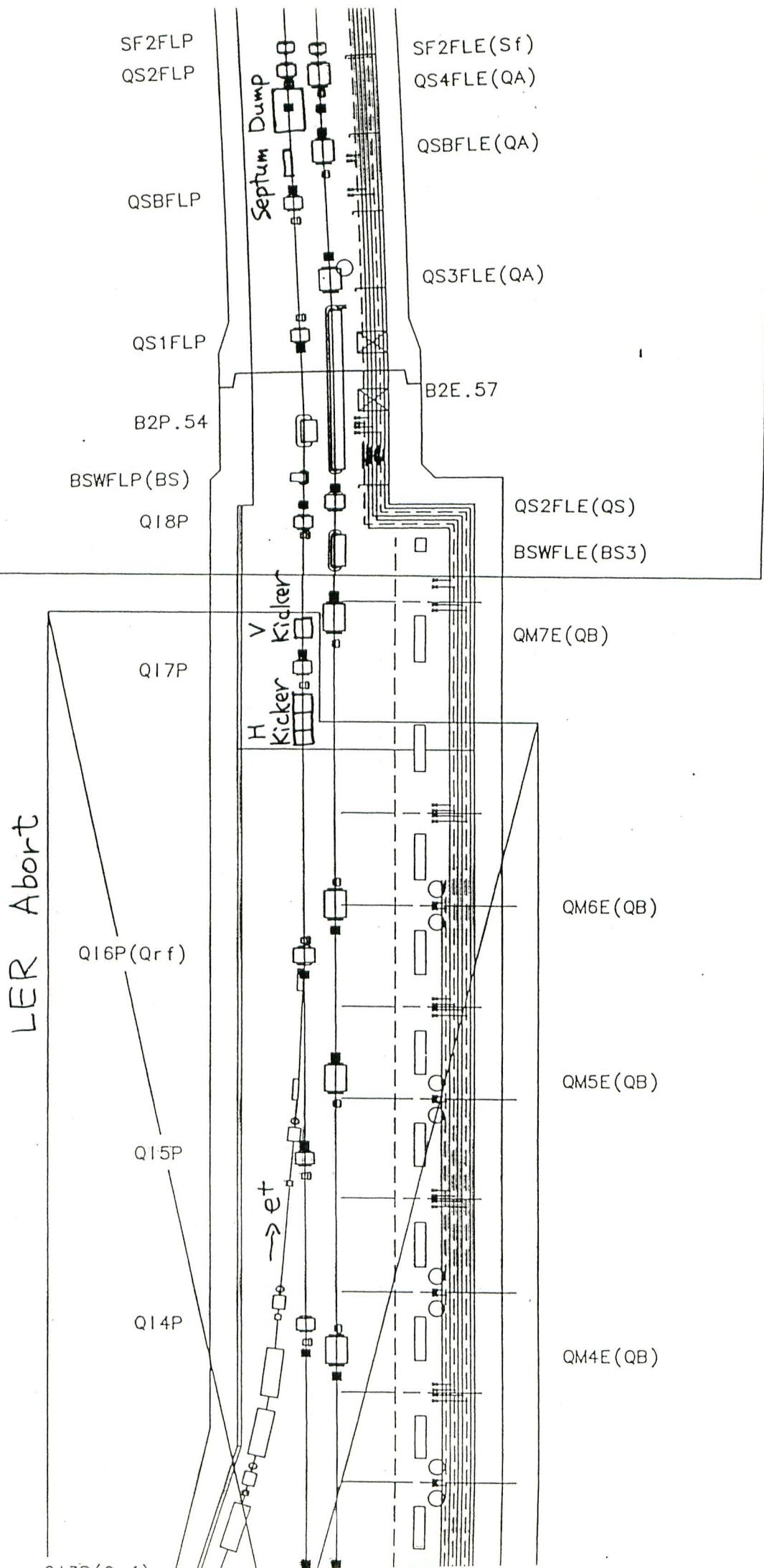
Allowable COD is +/- 5mm.

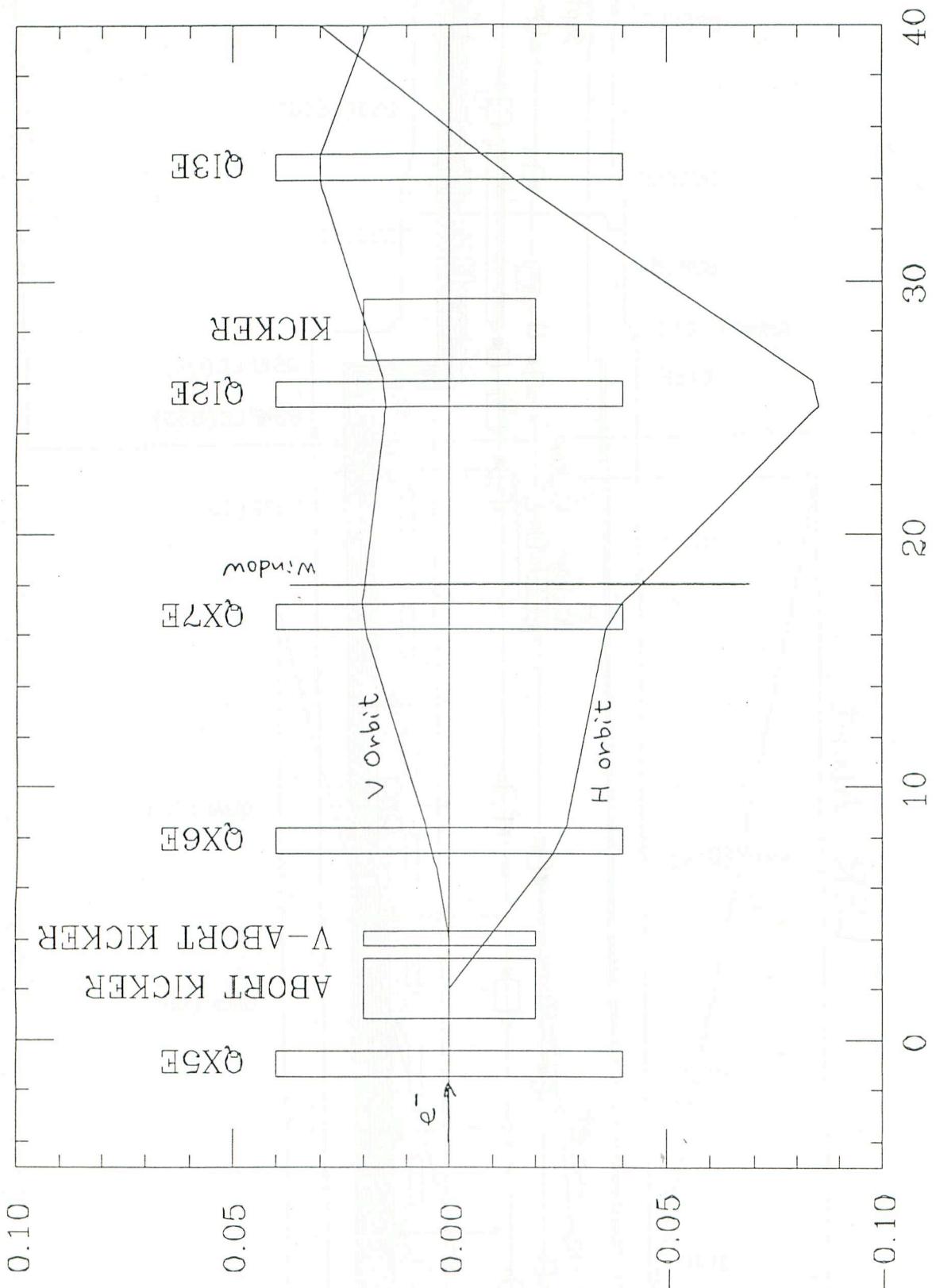
Beam is scattered before reaching the dump, if COD > 5mm.

At urgent cases, COD could be larger.
Abort the beam before COD grows.

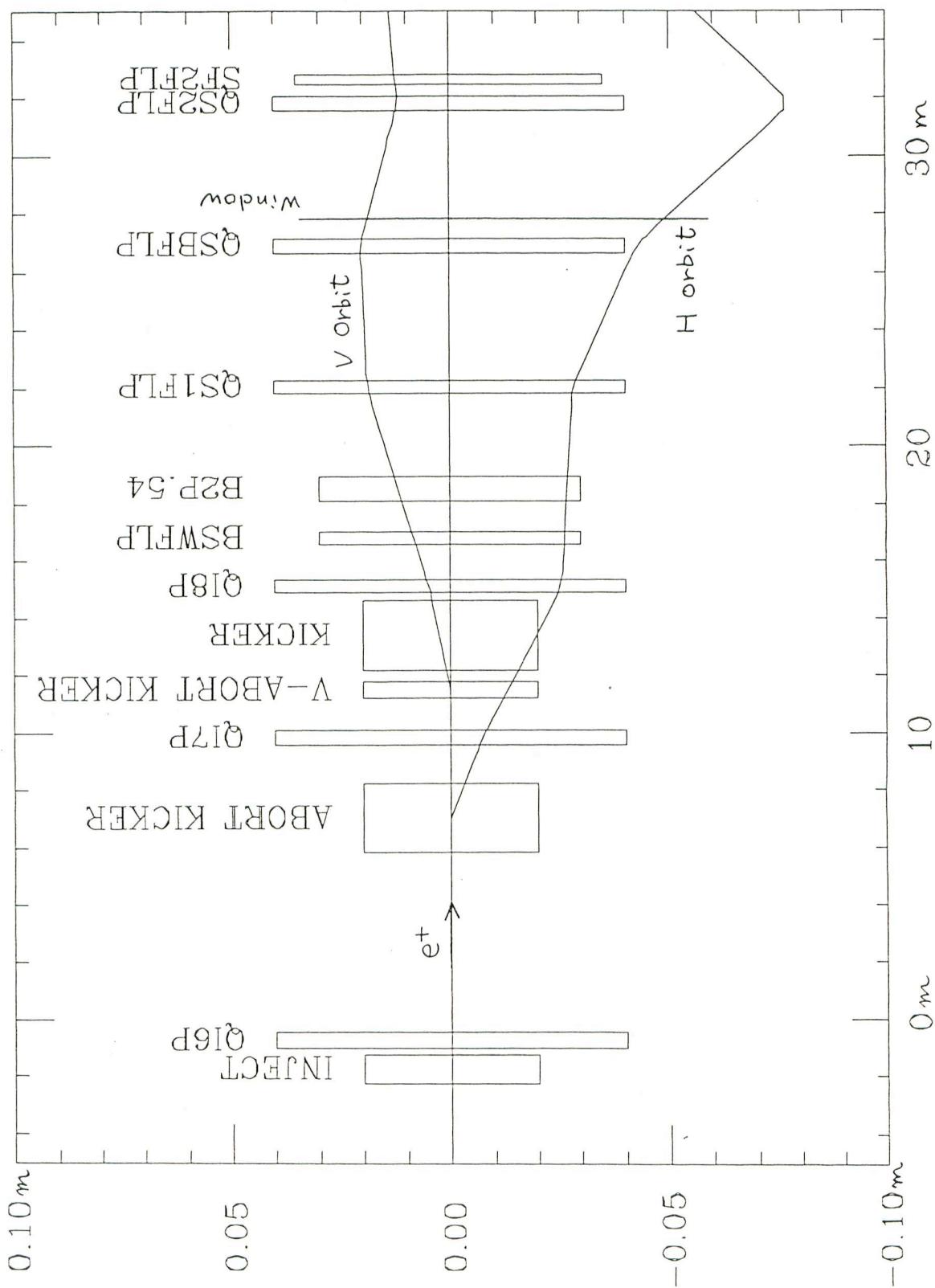
HER Abort







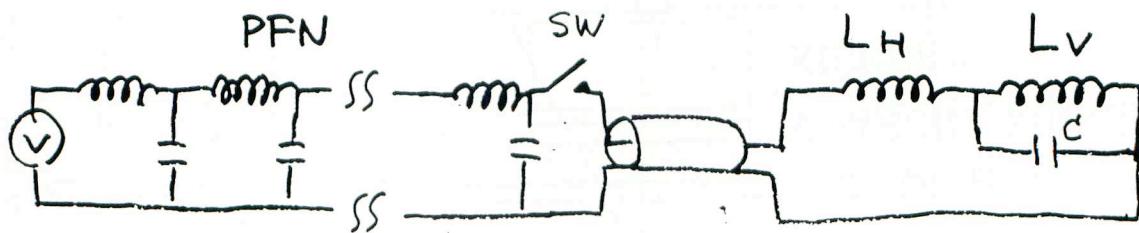
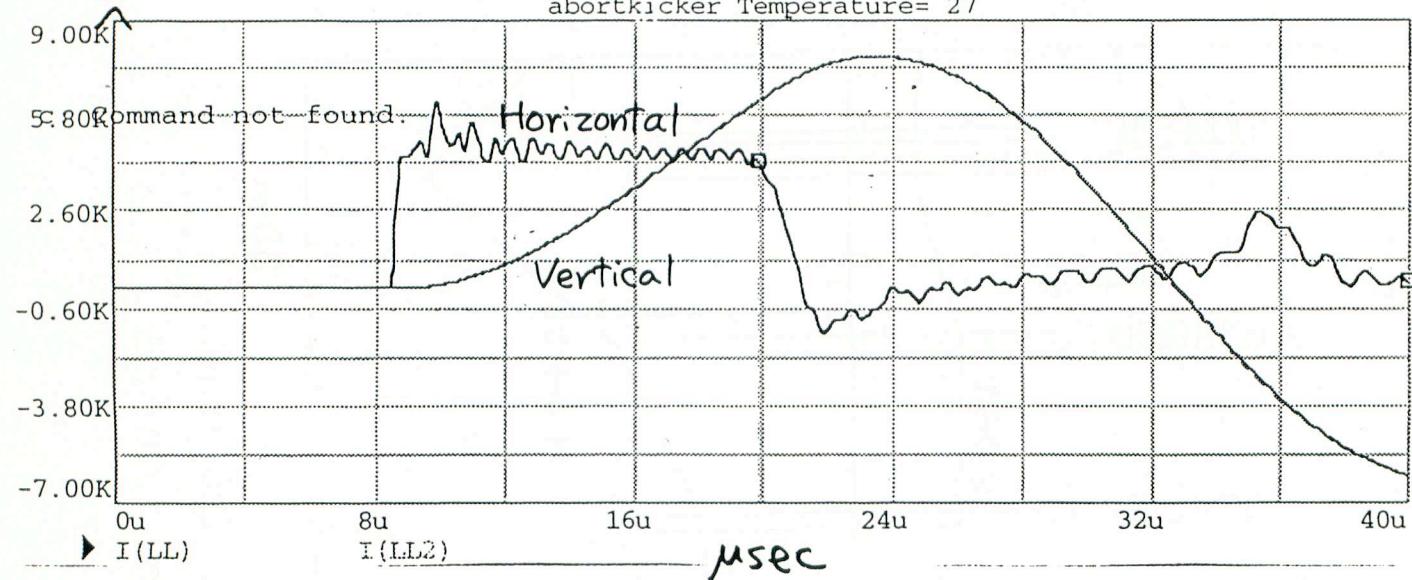
HER abort orbit, LXWE.3 +2.0m, kick angle -4.5mrad
 HER v-abort orbit, LXWE.3 +4.0m, kick angle 1.2mrad



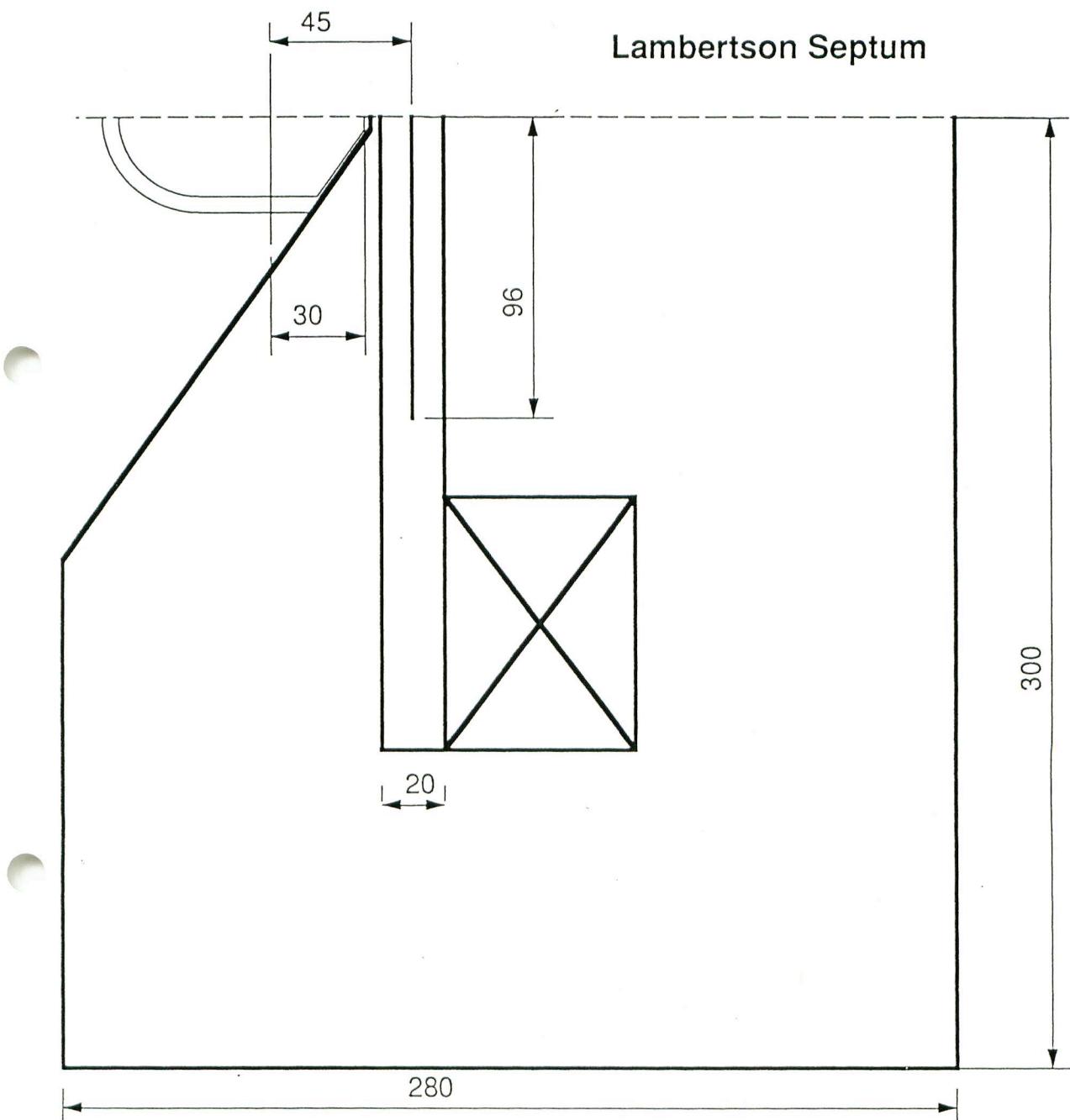
LER abort orbit, LM6FLP +7.0m, kick angle -2.5mrad
 LER v-abort orbit, LM7FLP +1.0m, kick angle 1.4mrad

I Simulation of H&V Kickers

abortkicker Temperature = 27



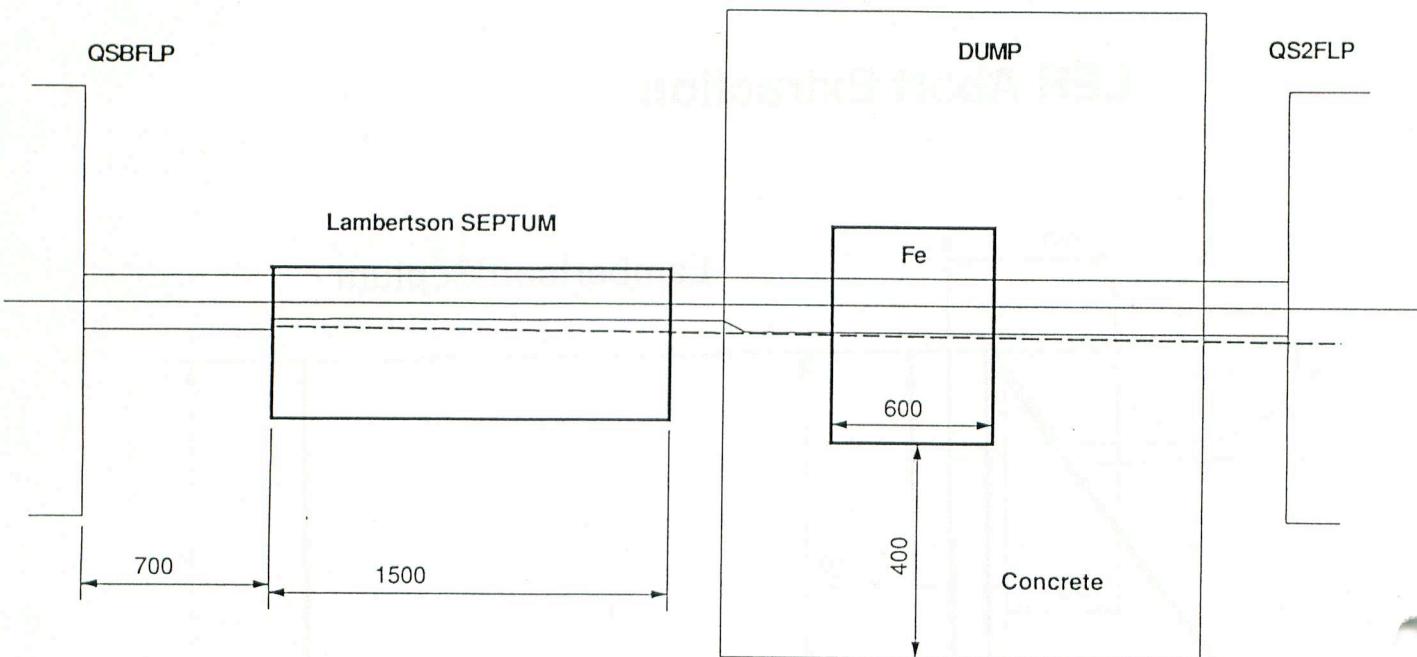
LER Abort Extraction



AbortLa02Dec97.cad

LER Abort Extraction

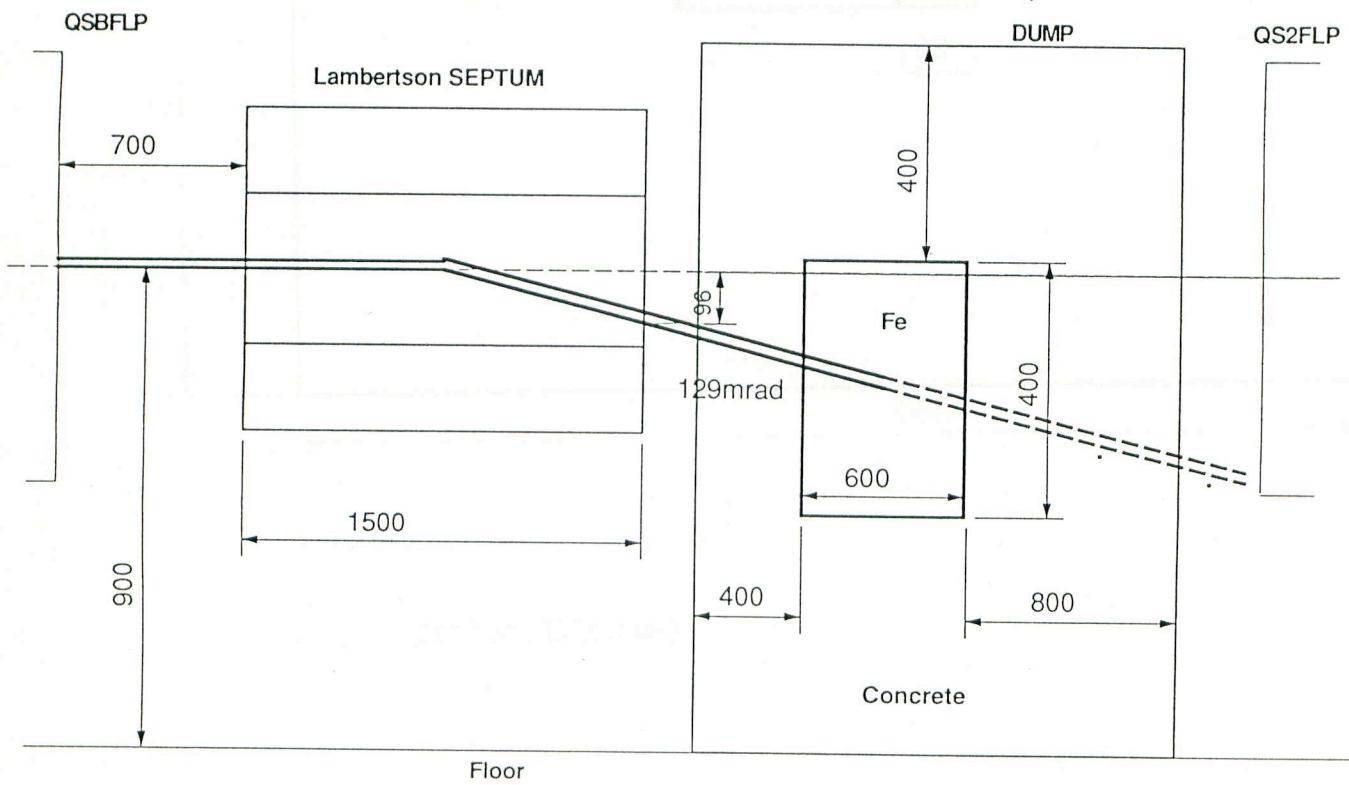
(Top View)



AbortLc02Dec97.cad

LER Abort Extraction

(Side View)



AbortLb25Feb98.cad