

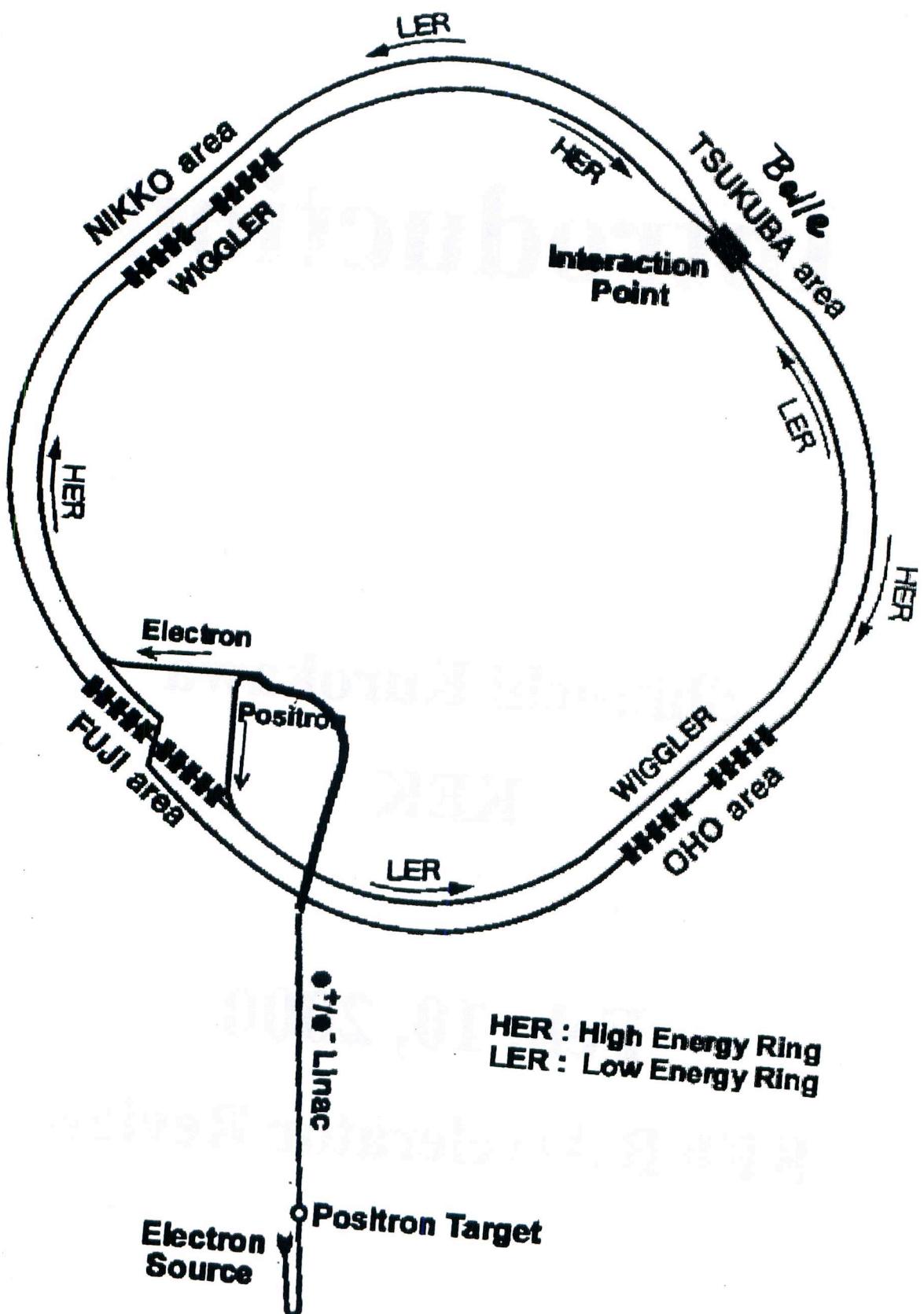
Introduction

Shin-ichi Kurokawa

KEK

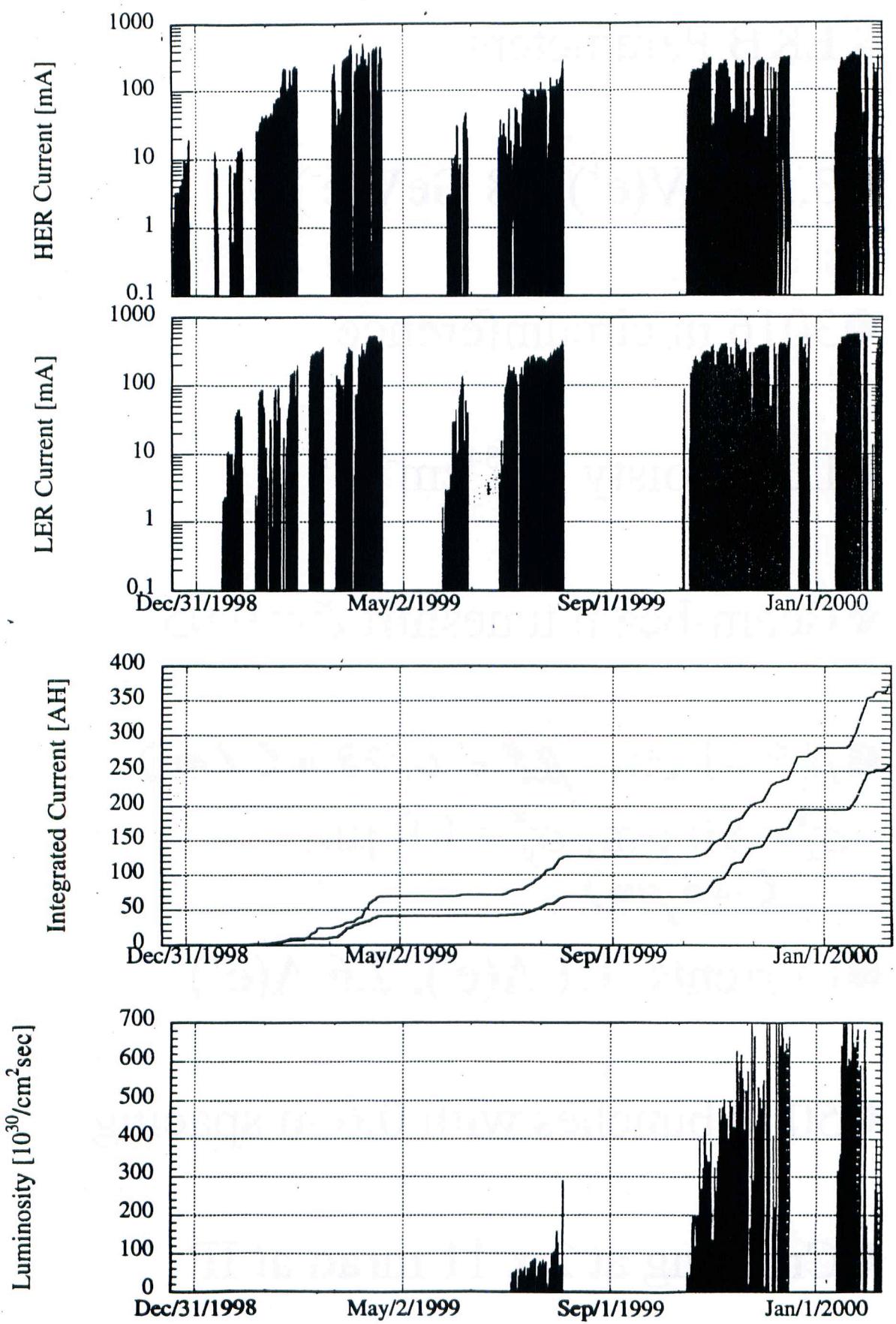
Feb. 10, 2000

KEKB Accelerator Review



KEKB Parameters

- 3.5 GeV(e⁺) x 8 GeV(e⁻)
- 3016 m circumference
- Luminosity $10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$
- Beam-beam tuneshift $\xi = 0.05$
- $\beta_y^* = 1 \text{ cm}$ $\beta_x^* = 0.33 \text{ m} (1 \text{ m})$
 $\sigma_x^* = 90 \mu\text{m}$, $\sigma_y^* = 1.9 \mu\text{m}$
 $(156 \mu\text{m})$
- Currents 1.1 A(e⁻), 2.6 A(e⁺)
- 5000 bunches with 0.6 m spacing
- Crossing at 2 x 11 mrad at IP



- 98/12/1** **Commissioning of HER started**
- 98/12/11** **First circulation of beam in HER**
- 98/12/27 -99/1/7** **Year-end and new-year shutdown**
- 1/10** **Commissioning of LER started**
- 4/19** **End of 1st stage commissioning**
Max. currents in LER and HER are 542 mA and 514 mA
- 5/1** **BELLE roll-in**

- 5/25** **Start of operation with
BELLE**
- 6/1** **Observation of 1st
hadroninc event**
- 6/9** **First physics run**
Average $L=1.05 \times 10^{31}$
Integrated $L=505/\text{nb}$
**Observed 1269 hadronic
events**
- 6/11** **Shutdown due to
vacuum leak at IP**
- 6/27**
- 6/27** **Physics run**
Peak $L=2.9 \times 10^{32}$
Integrated $L=26/\text{pb}$
- 8/5**

8/5 **Summer shutdown**

-10/12 **4 ARES in LER and
4 ARES in HER were
added**

**Replace Al IR duct with
Cu duct**

Replace of SVD

10/12 **Operation resumed**

10/24 **Physics run**

-12/16 **Peak $L=6.9 \times 10^{32}$**

Integrated $L=300/\text{pb}$

12/16 **Burnout of QC1LE coil**

12/27 **Vacuum leak from a
movable mask**

**99/12/27 New-year shutdown
-00/1/11**

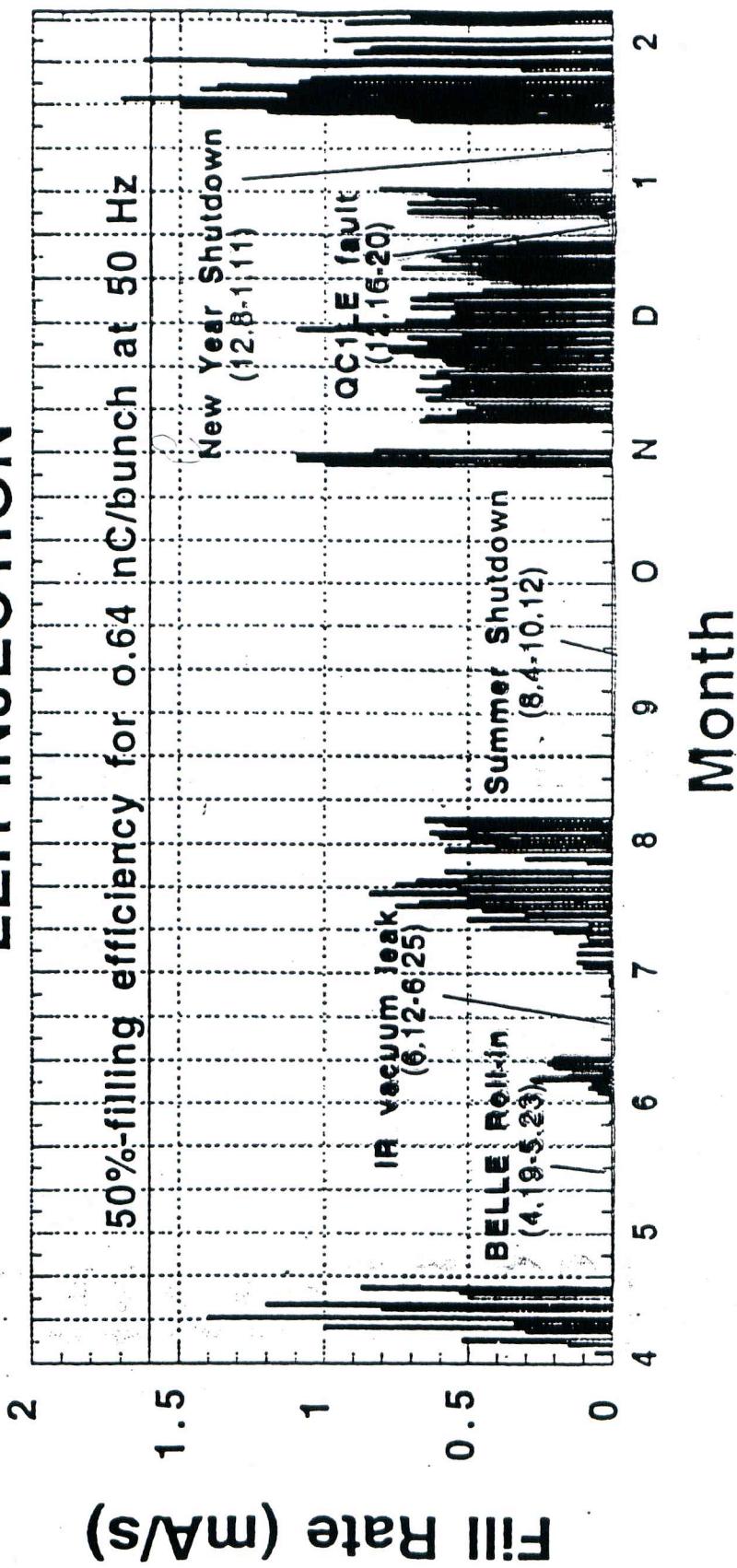
1/23 Int $L/day=25.5/\text{pb}$

**1/25 Peak $L=7.4 \times 10^{32}$
Integrated $L=471/\text{pb}$
 e^+ injection 1.7 mA/s**

**1/30 Vacuum leak from a
movable mask**

2/8 Physics run resumed

LER INJECTION

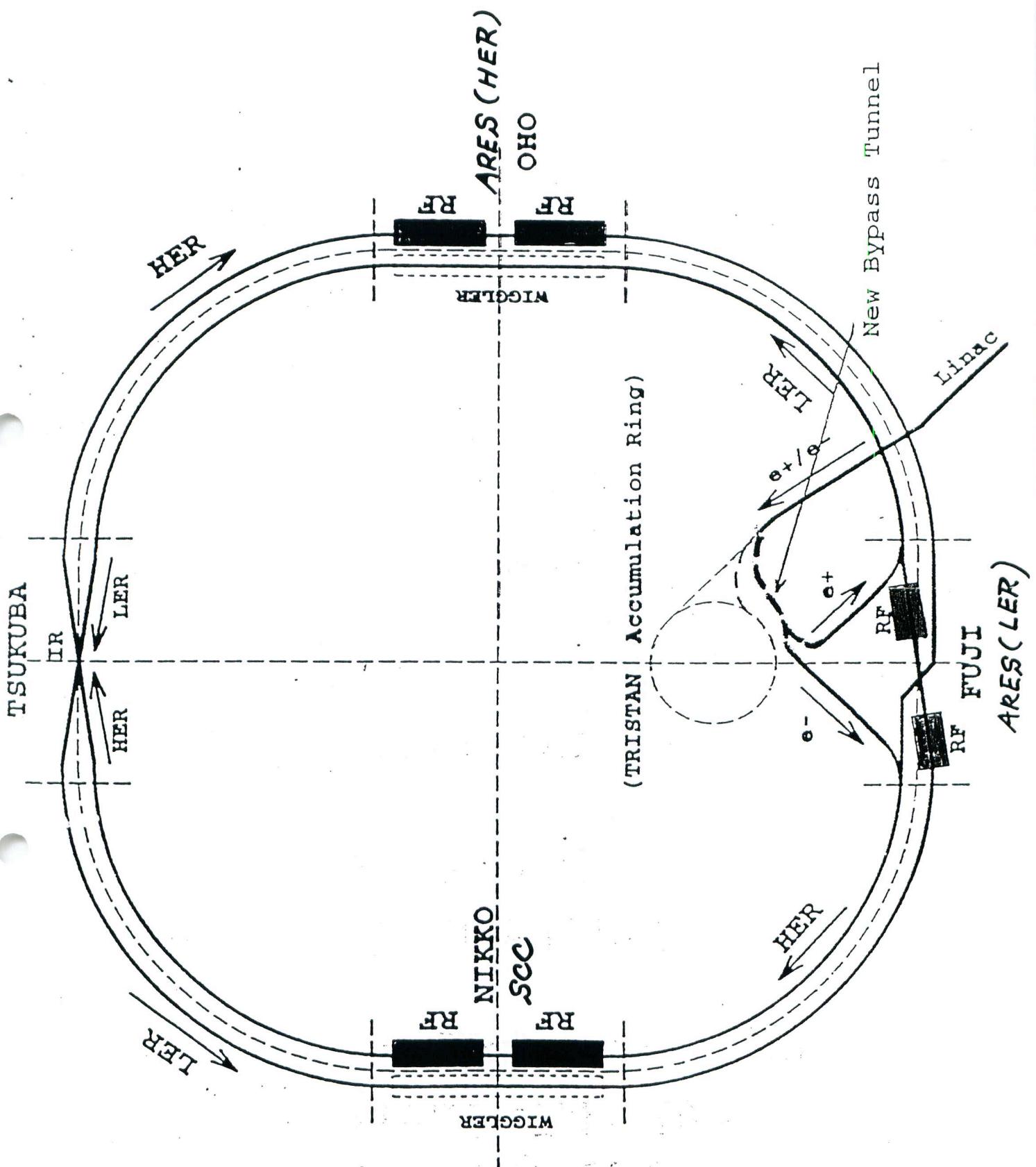


RF system

- Number of cavities:

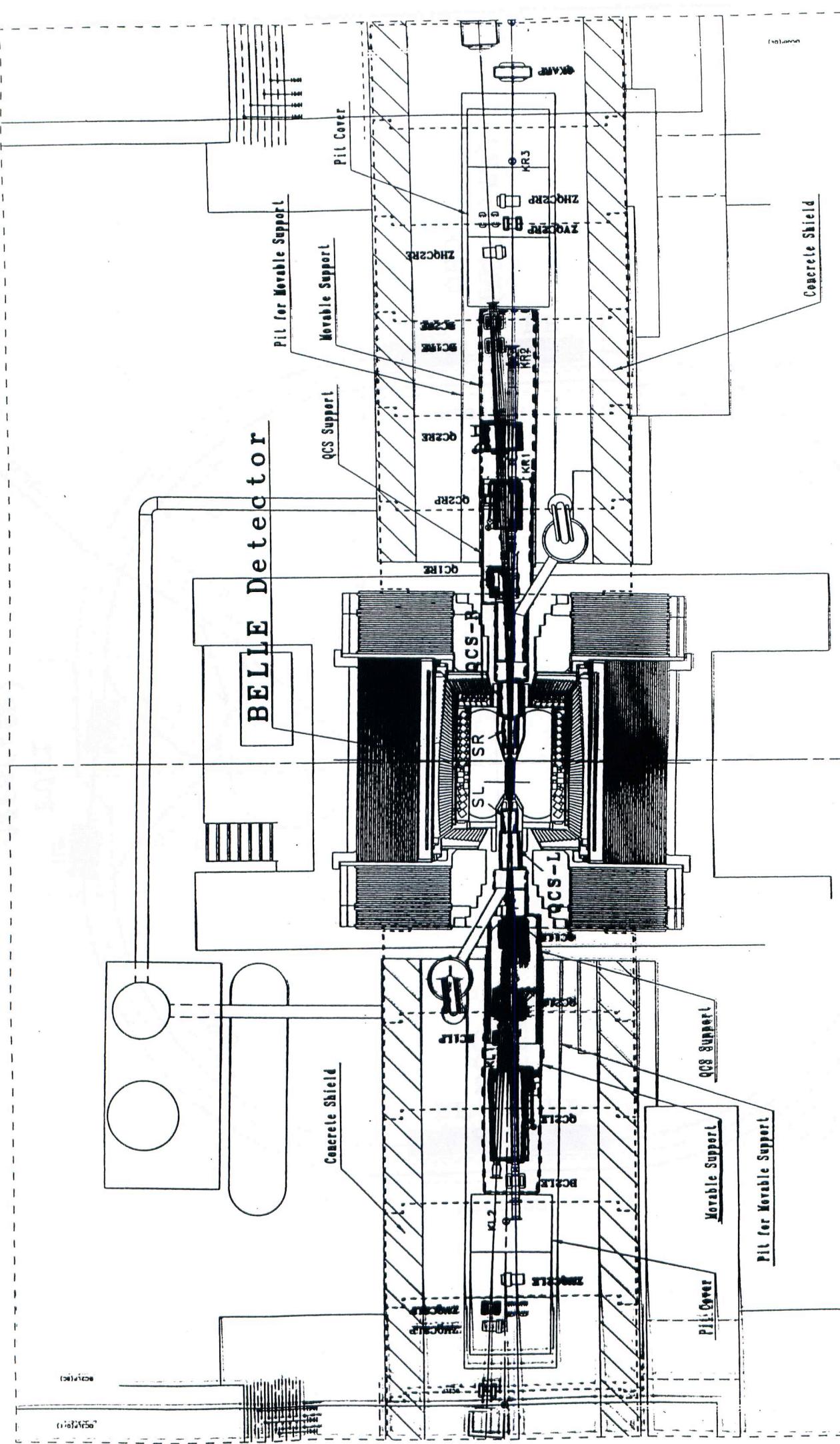
		t=0	Oct. 99	Oct. 00	Oct. 01
LER	ARES	12	16	16	20
HER	ARES	6	10	10	12
	SCC	4	4	8	8

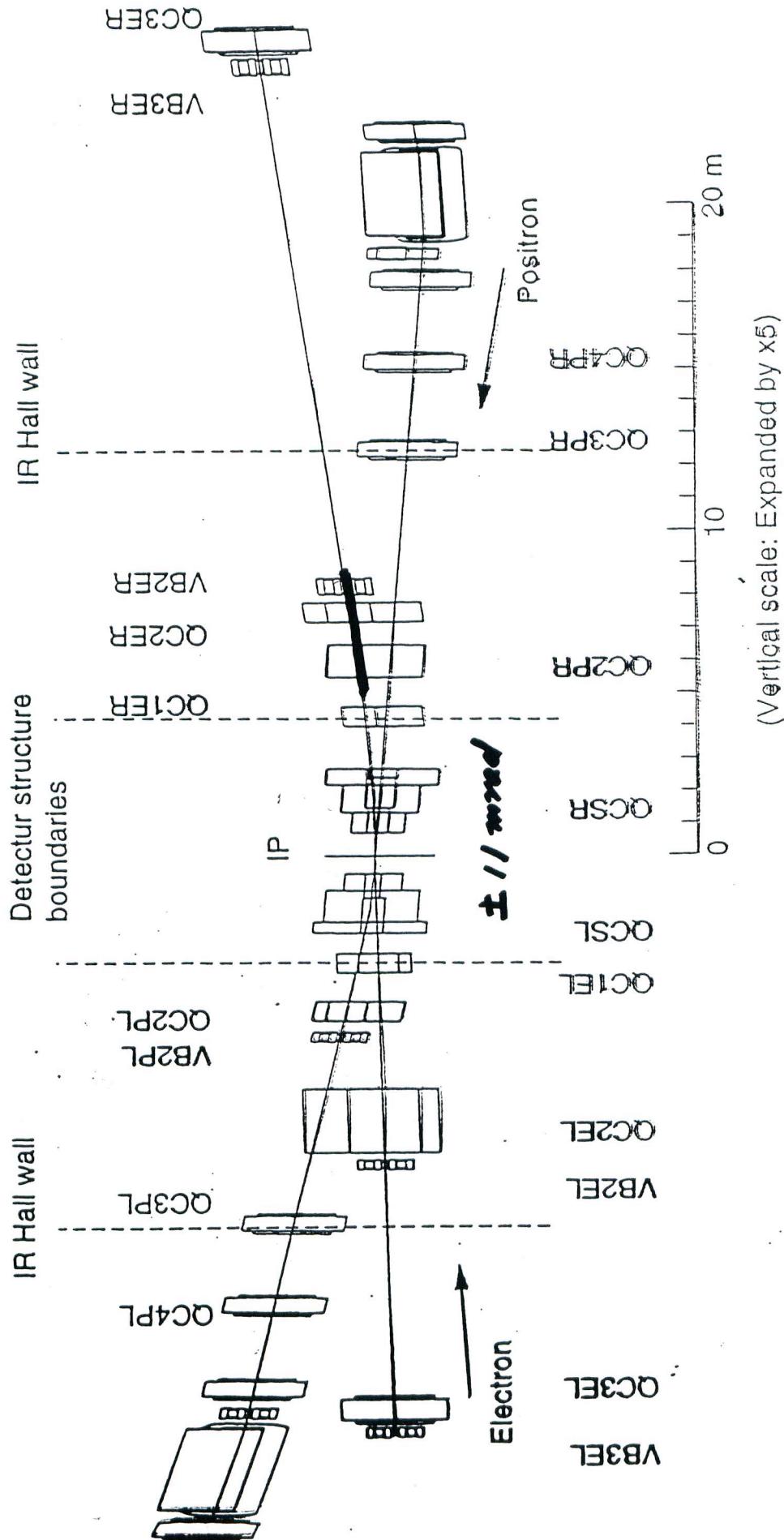
- ARES and SCC are working without any problems
- Breakdowns of SCC is quite rare

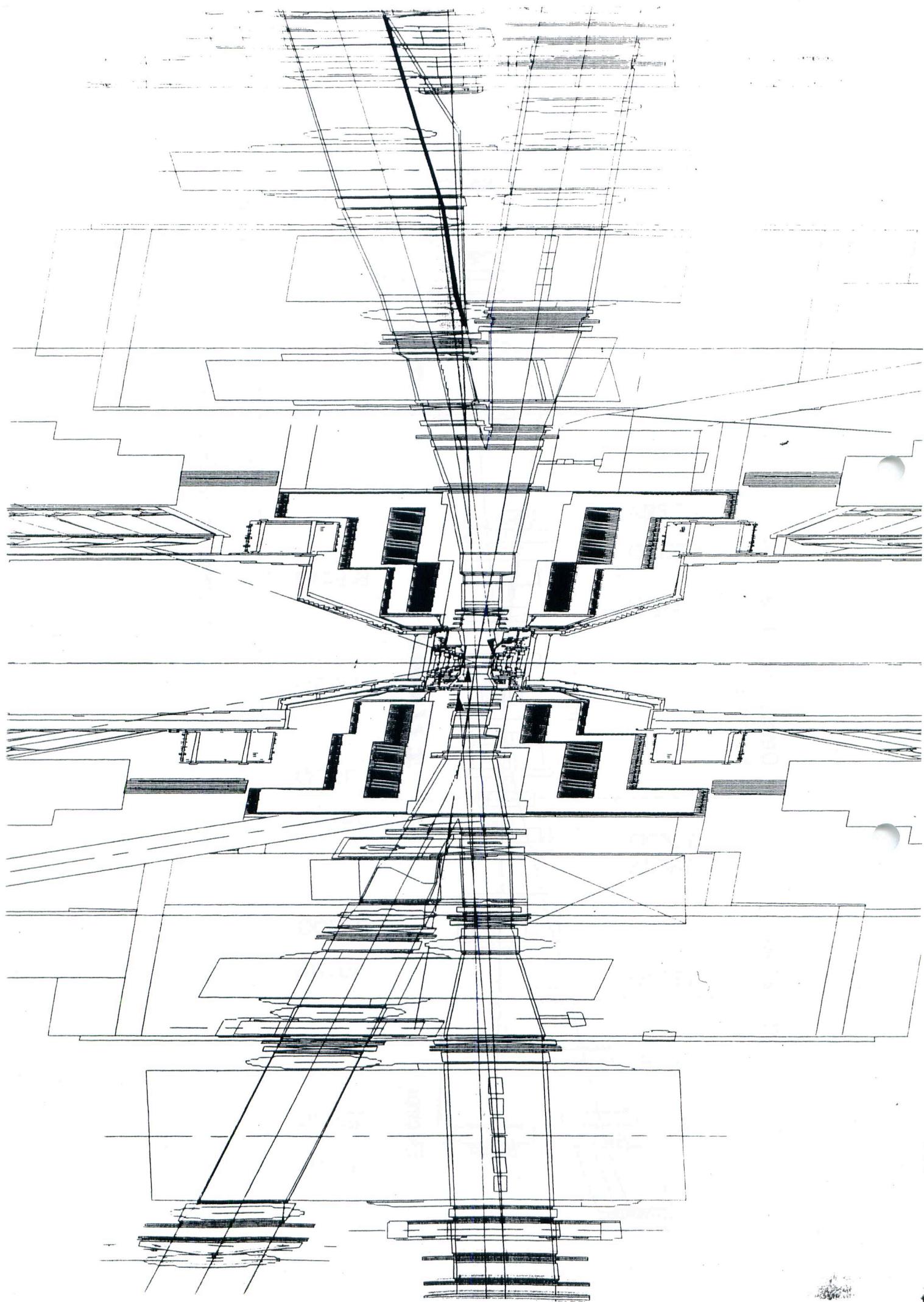


Top View for Tsukuba Interaction Region

Scale = $\times 0.013$



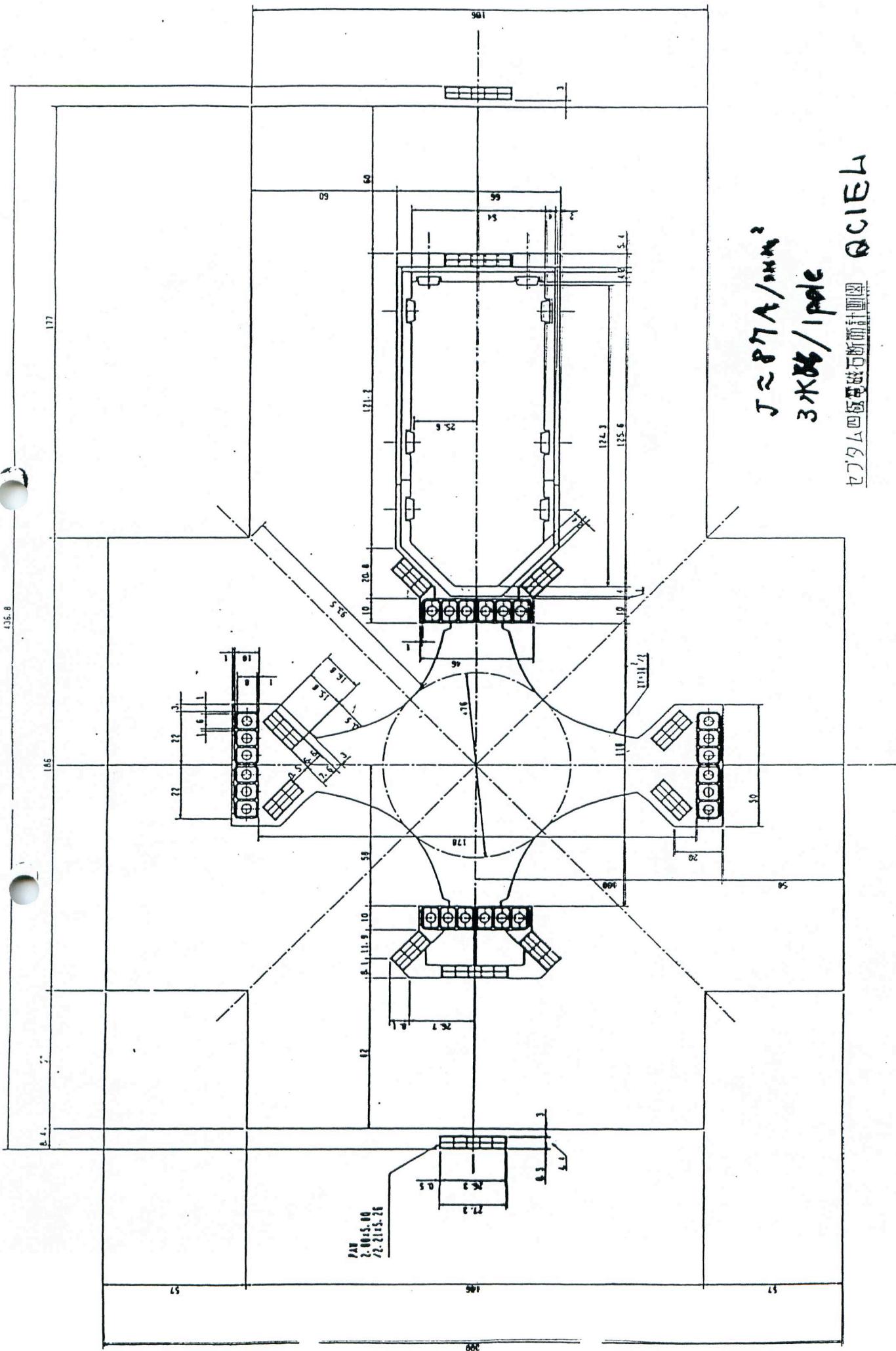


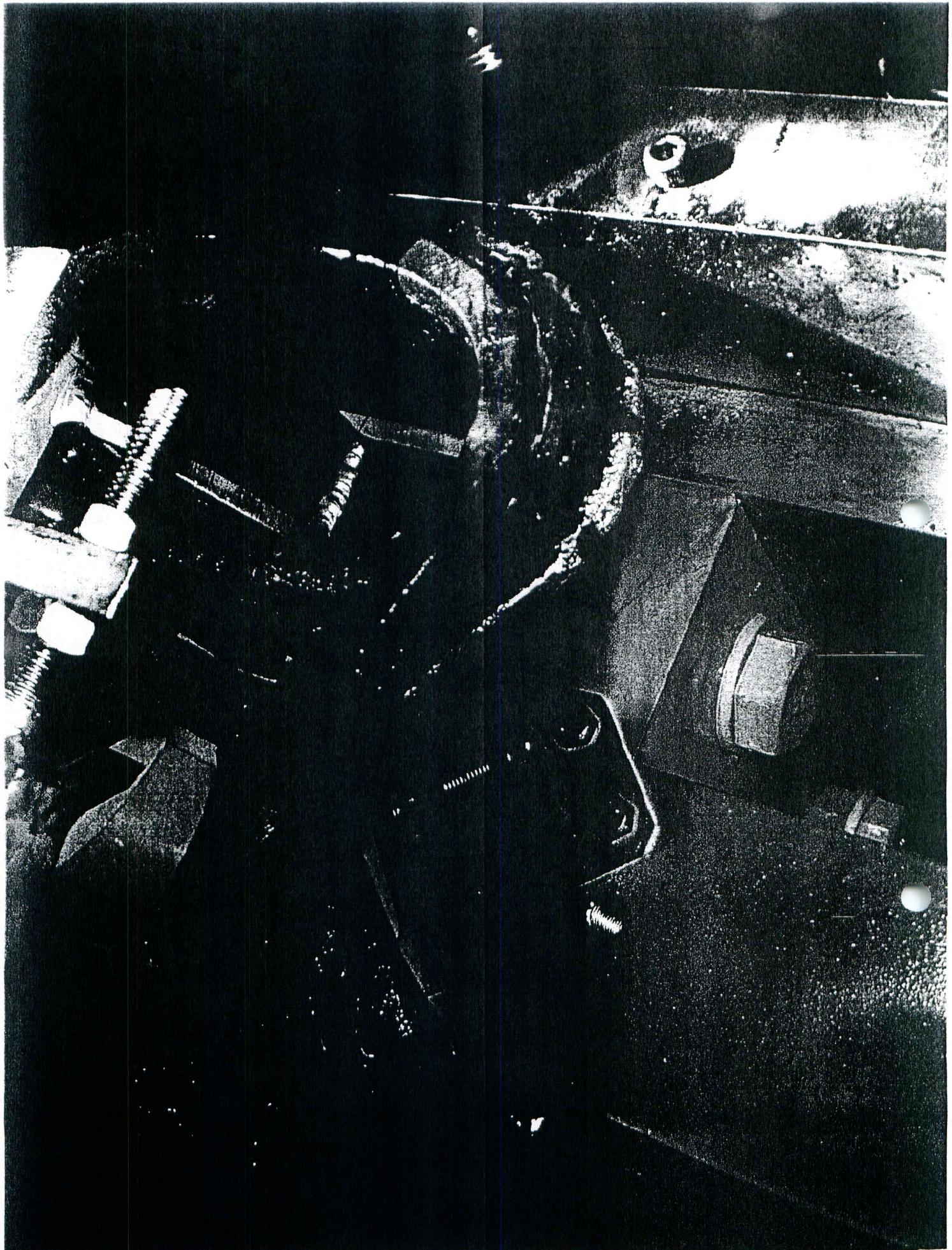


Q CIE L

七フタム四極断面設計図

$J \approx 87 A/mm^2$
3K8 / 1 pole



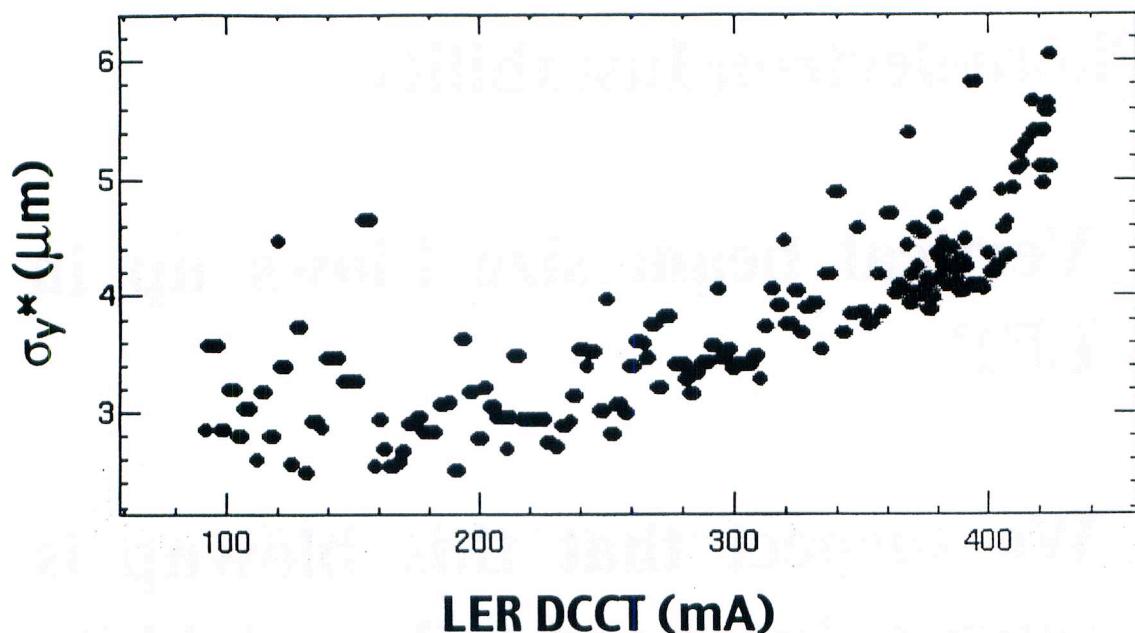


Photoelectron Instability

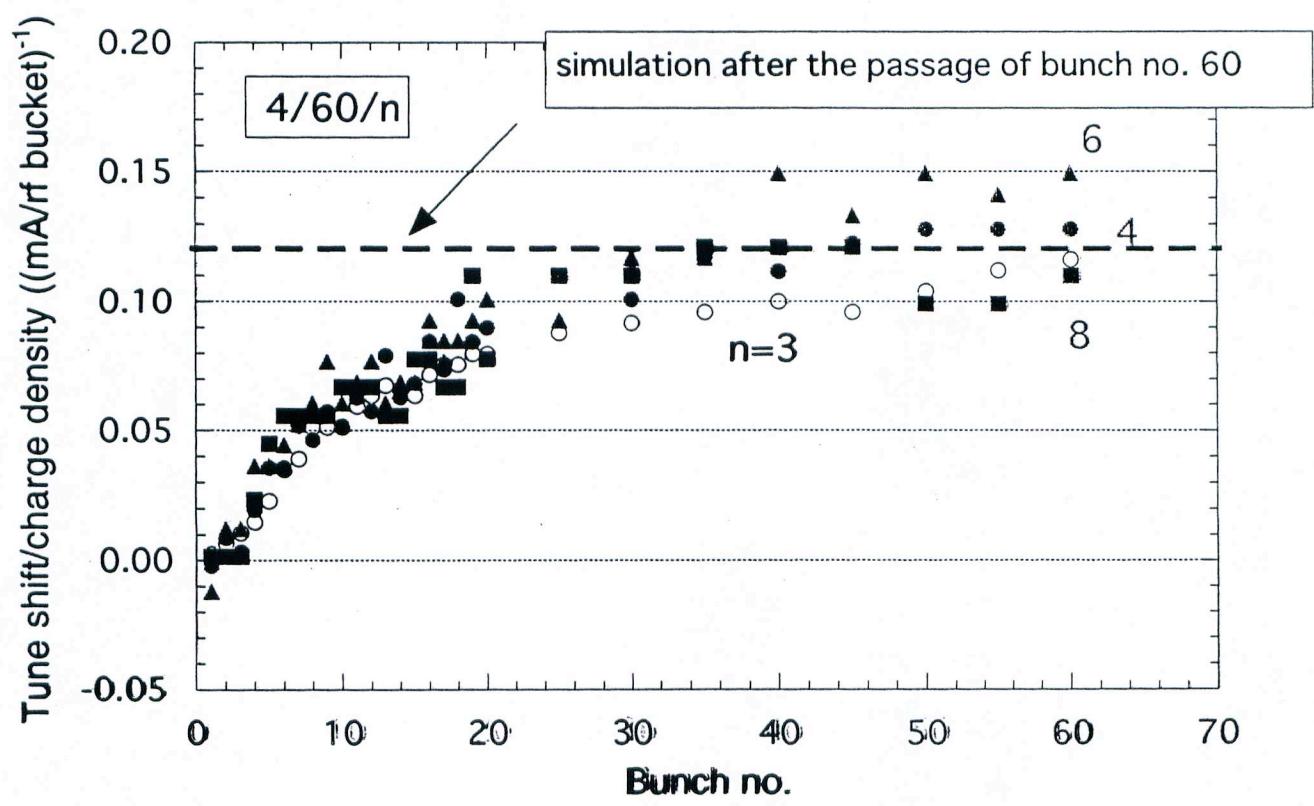
- Vertical beam size blows up in LER
- We suspect that this blowup is caused by head-tail instability due to electron clouds
- We installed permanent magnets along outer side of vacuum pipes downstream of dipole magnets; the effect was not so drastic
- This is the most serious issues at KEKB and will be discussed in this meeting

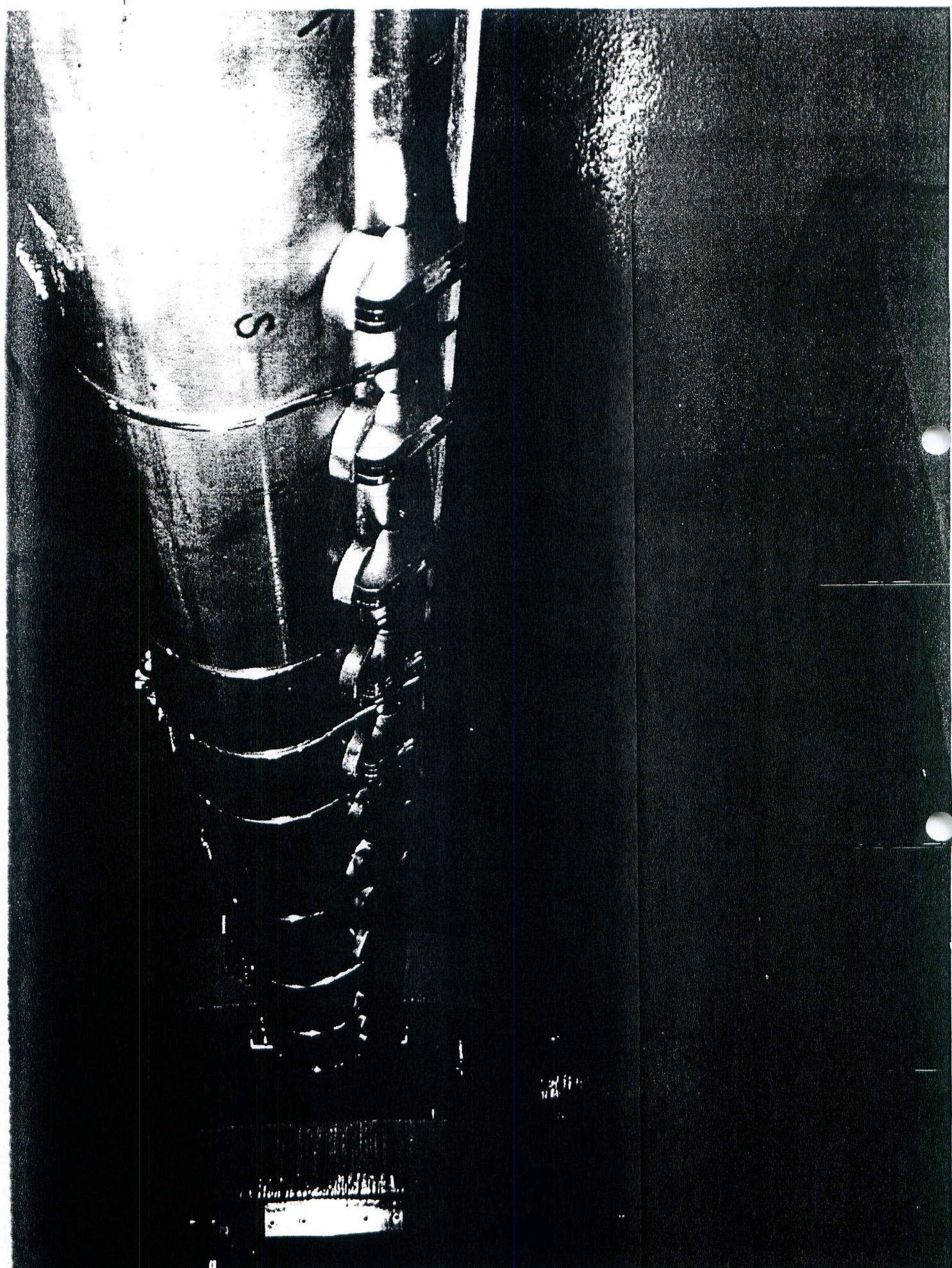
(2) Blowup of vertical beam size in LER

08/03/1999 21:20:03



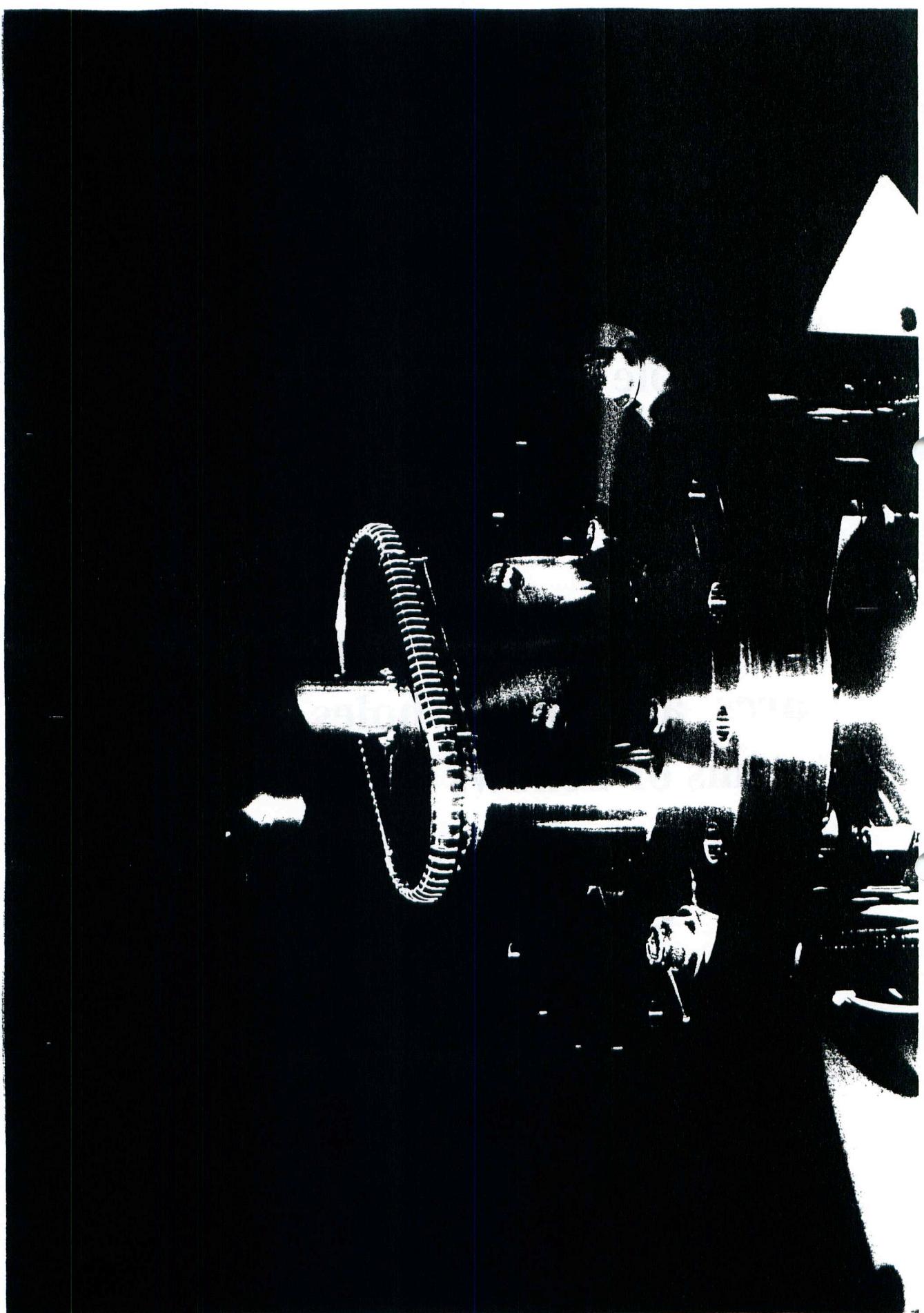
- single-beam phenomenon
- no oscillation is seen at least when ξ_y is high positive value (+5 to +8).
- depends on x, y tunes, chromaticity, dispersions.
- no beam loss.
- relation with multibunch tune-shift and multibunch bunch lengthening (T. Ieiri) is unknown.





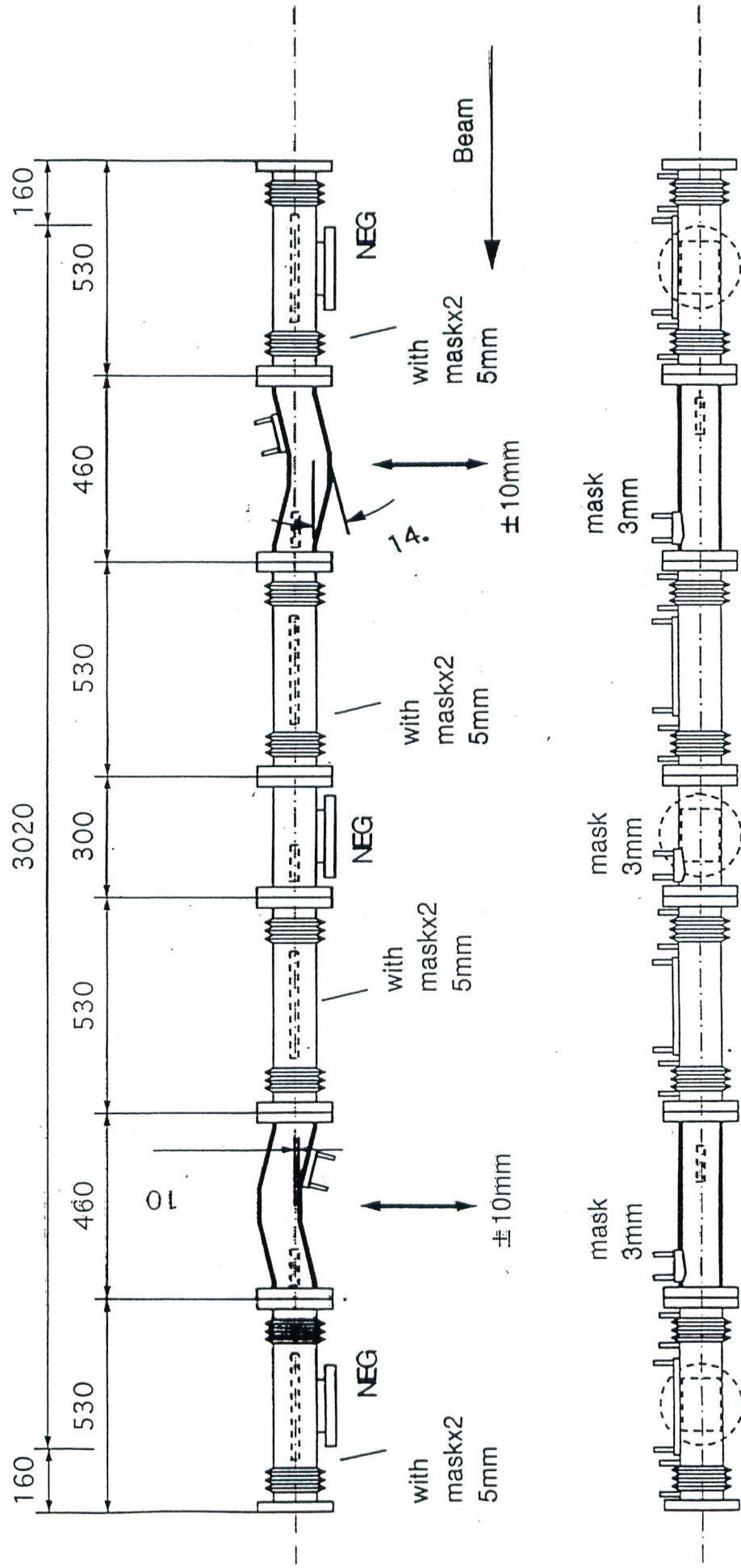
Movable Masks

- We had three vacuum leaks due to movable masks in LER; movable masks are the most serious limiting factor of stored current
- HOMs excited by beam caused arcs and made holes either on stems or bellows
- New types of masks are now being made and will be installed in March



Ver. 4

LER-Vertical MovablE Mask ver.4



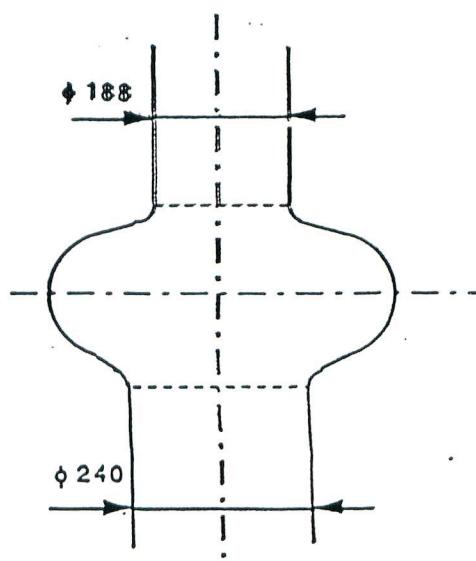
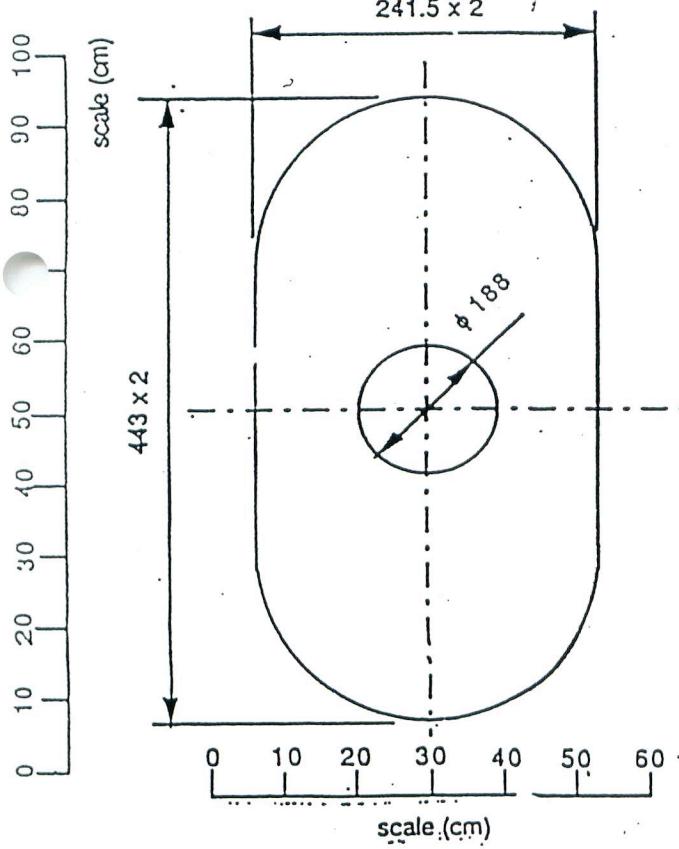
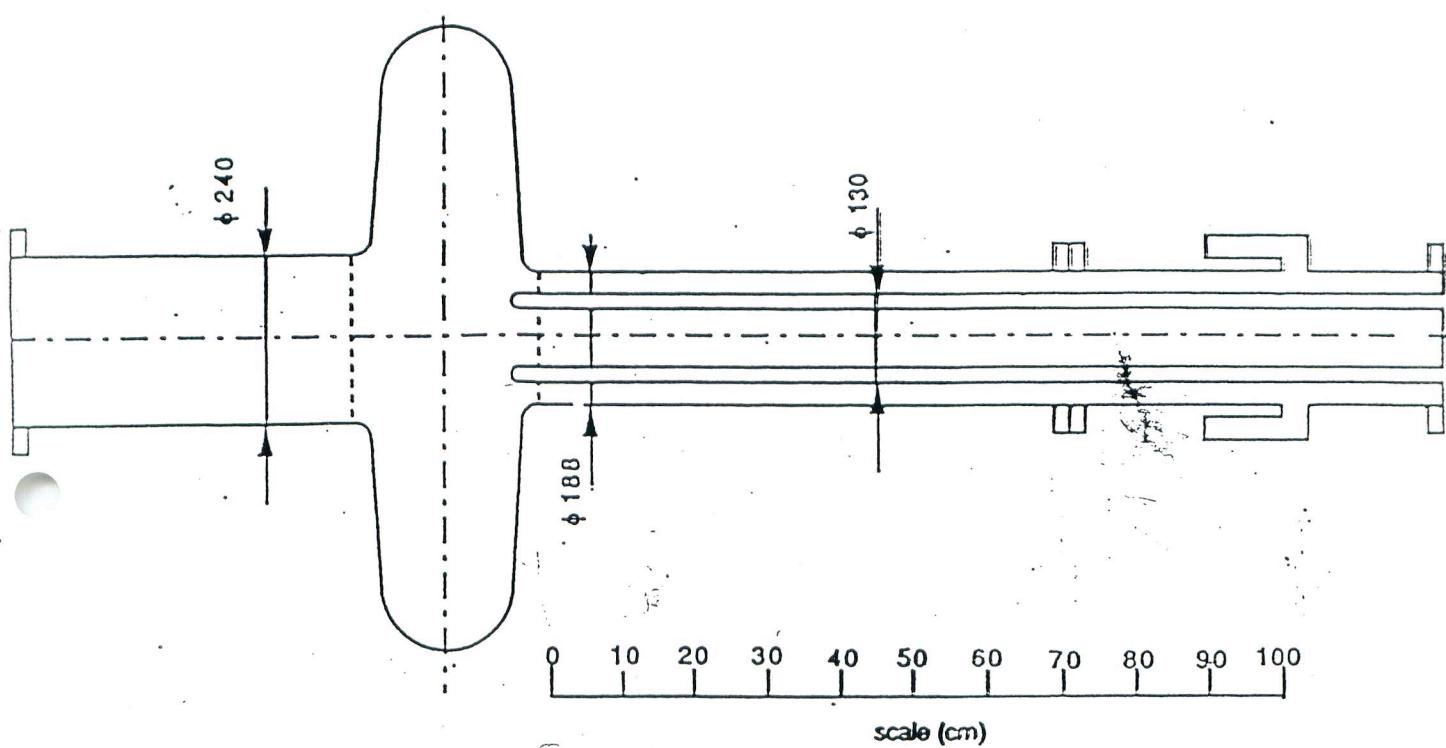
Crab cavities

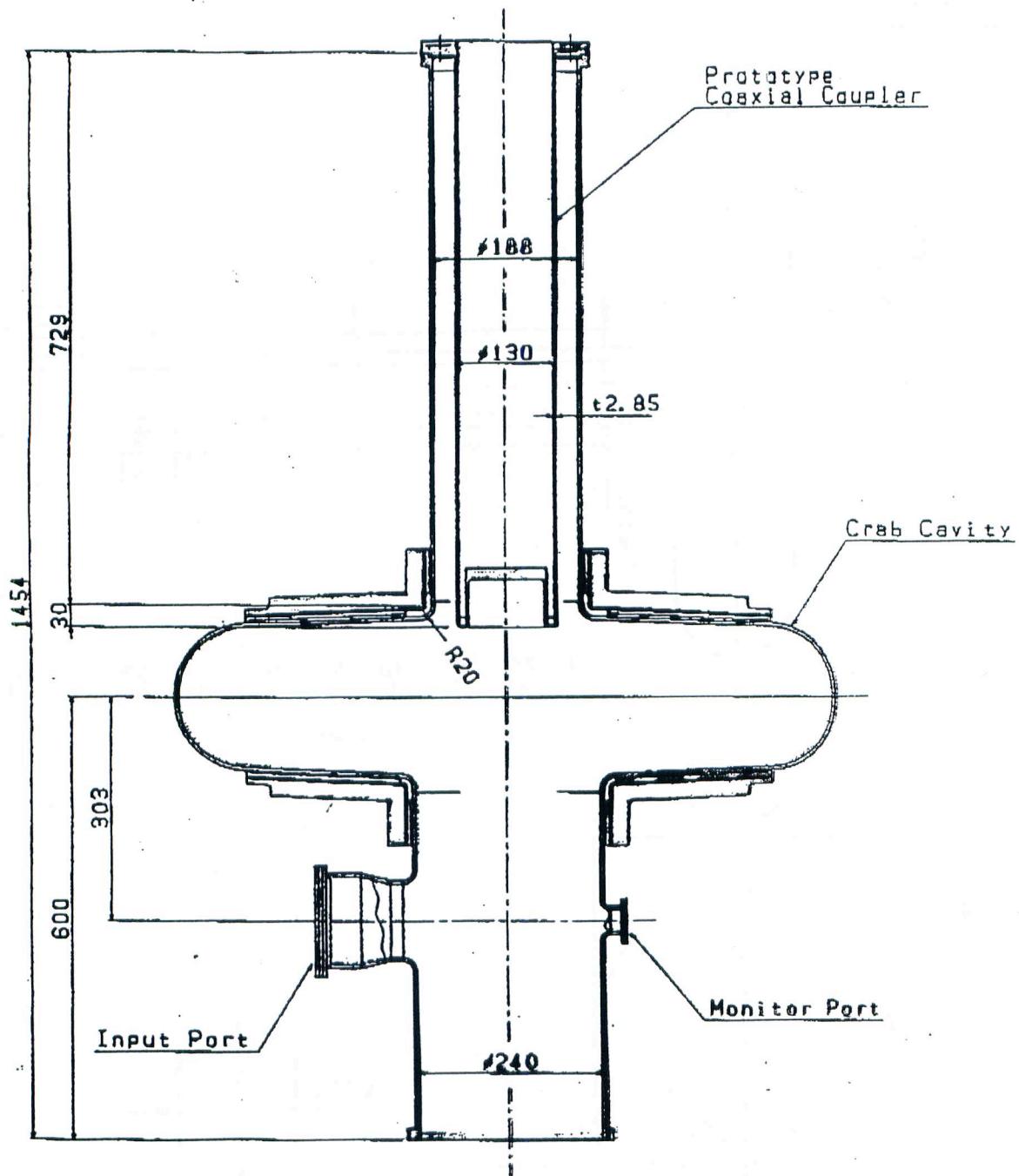
- **Crab cavity R&D is going on slower than expected**
- **R&D shows that crab cavity with a coaxial coupler works in principle**
- **The first full prototype will be made in JFY2000**
- **It will take two years (2001 and 2002) for mass production; installation of the cavities will be in 2003**



KEK-B Crab Cavity

Mar. 24, 1995
 K. Hosoyama
 (revised from Mar. 16)

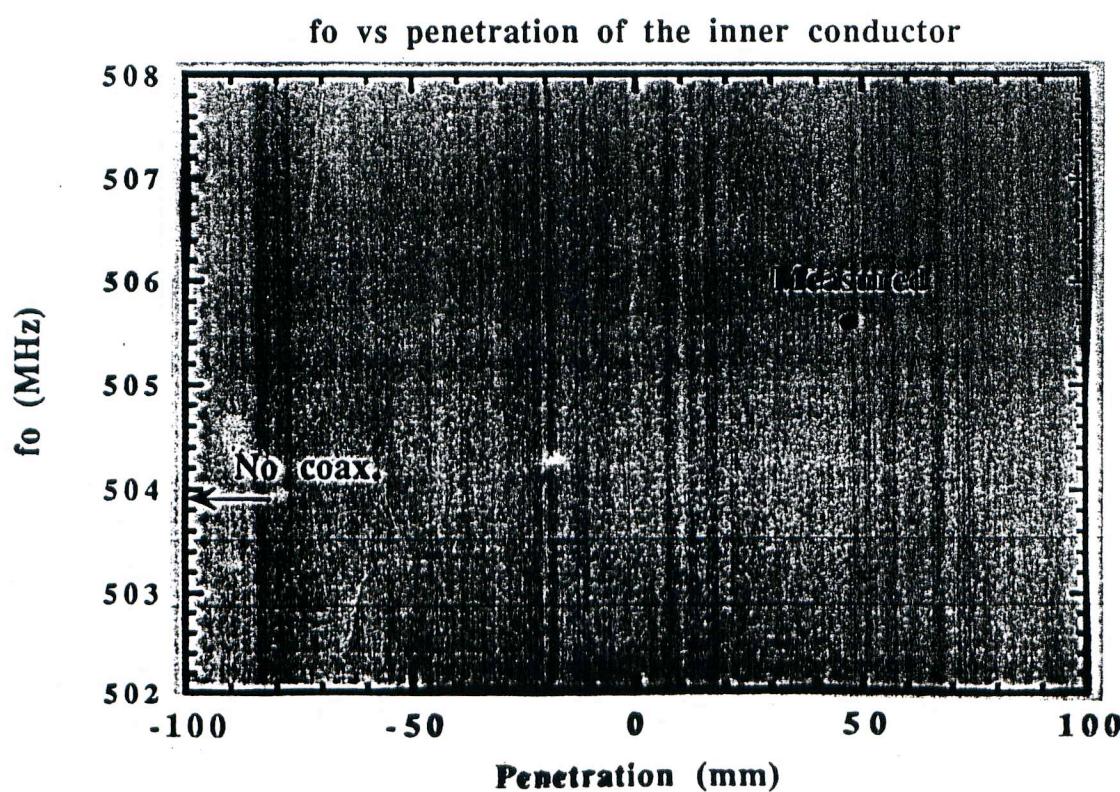
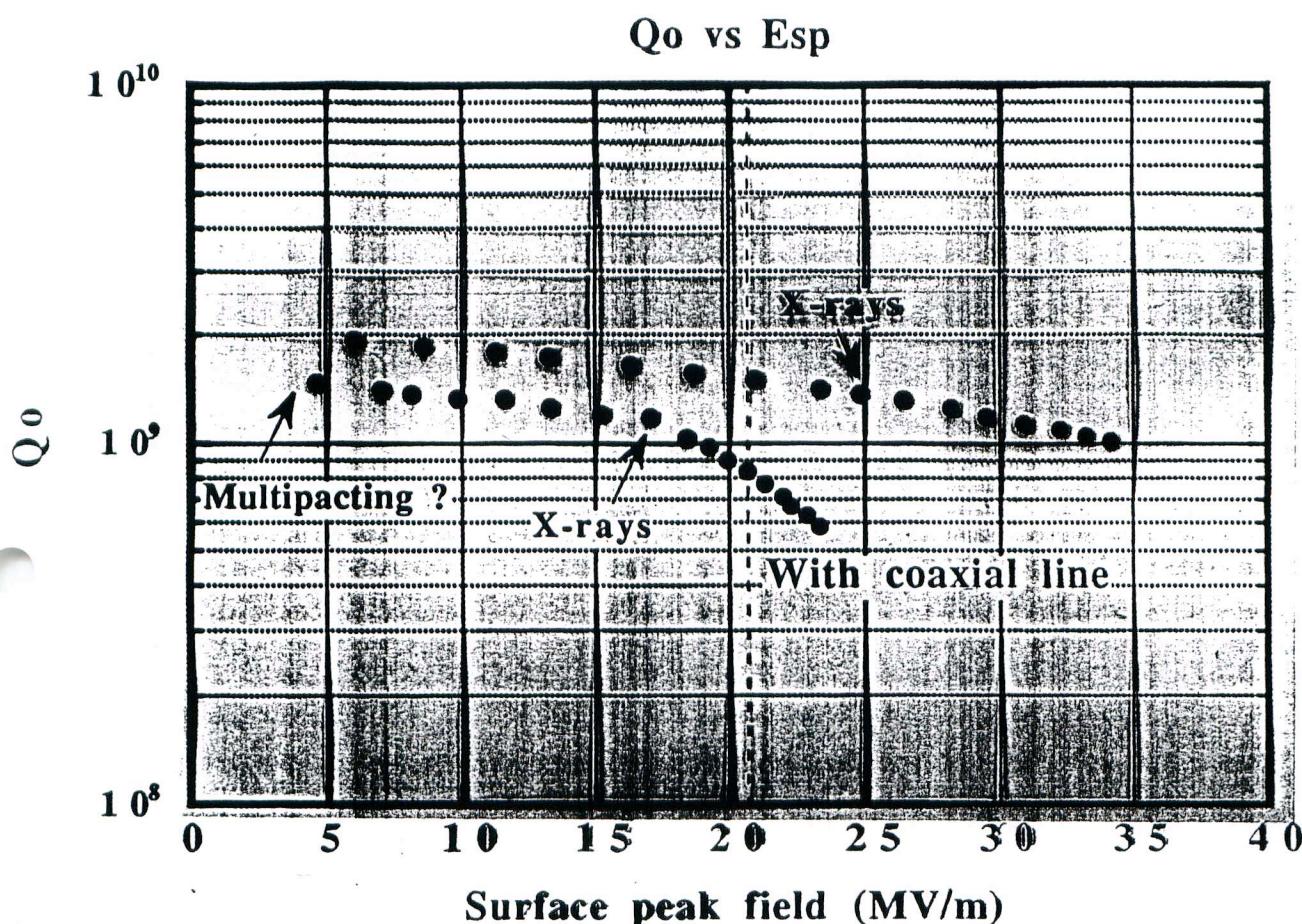




Cross section of the Crab Cavity with
the Prototype Coaxial Coupler



Full Scale Crab Cavity with Coaxial Coupler



R&D and Construction Schedule for KEKB Crab Cavity

K. Hosoyama

	2000	2001	2002	2003
Crab Cavity System	Prototype 1 unit	KEKB Crab Cavity 4 units		
Cryostat			Cooldown RF Test	
Coaxial Coupler				
Input Coupler		Cooldown RF Test		
RF Absorber			Installation	
Cryogenic System	R&D 1/10 Scale Model	Construction	Cooldown Test	
Transfer Line				
Satellite Ref.	Design	I	II	Installation