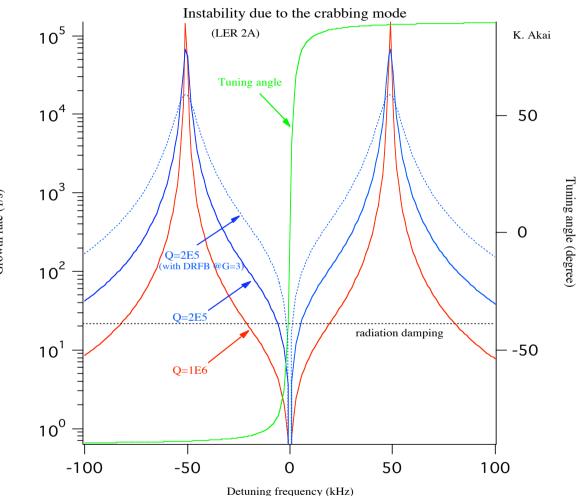
Coupled-bunch instability due to the crabbing mode



- Lower Q_L and/or direct RF feedback reduces allowd frequency range.
- As far as the crab cavity is operating, growth rate is lower than radiation damping rate even with a large tuning error of ±30 degrees.
- When the crab cavity is parked away from RF frequency, CBI should be cured by bunch-bybunch feedback.

Growth rate (1/s)

K. Akai Feb. 22, 2005