Injection background(BG) and Beam abort caused by Injection beam 8.Jul.2019 SuperKEKB Review N. lida

Contents

I. Injection background

- (0) Overview in Phase 3
- (1) Injection beam
 - Improvement for stabilizing the injection beam from Phase2
- (2) Injection tuning
 - Tuning for the background reduction of the MR

II. Beam aborts during the injection

- ~10% of the aborts during injection were caused by,
 - Big jump of the orbit in LINAC
 - Big jump of the beam energy in LINAC



Layout of LINAC, BT, Injection to MR



Injection status in the last 30days

JUNE



The injections were changed

MAY

To Continuous Injection Mode (CIM)



CIM test (9/MAY/2019)

Even for the continuous injection for both ring, the signals from Diamond, and CLAWS sensers were dramatically reduced ! How could we keep it ? The tuning method for the injection was established.

- Search for parameters with small injection oscillations using Turn by turn BPM on "one-turninjection" mode.
- The continuous injections were succesfully done.
- The stabilities are important after the good tuning.

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(1) Injection beam

Improvements for stabilizing the injection beam

		Tool	Place	Achievement	Feedback	Talk
A	Energy	(A) Energy feedback	Jarc, DR, BT	\bigcirc		
В	Energy spread	(B) Sub Hermonic Buncher 1 (SHB1) for LER beam	Thermionic Gun	\bigcirc	—	
		SHB2		ТВІ	—	
		RF Phase monitor	LINAC	\bigcirc	TBI	T. Miura
		RF Induced wave monitor	LINAC	\bigtriangleup	—	
		OctoPos BPM monitor	Jarc	\bigcirc	TBI	
			BT	\bigtriangleup	TBI	F. WIIYanara
С		(C) Temperature control	LINAC	\bigtriangleup		
	Orbit	Orbit feedback	LINAC	C)	Y. Seimiya
			End of BT	\bigcirc		
D	Orbit jitter	(D) Pulsed magnet PS	Sector 3-5	\bigtriangleup	—	Y. Seimiya
	Energy jitter	(D) Energy knob phase	Sector B, 2, 5	ТВІ	-	
		(D) RF phase	LINAC	\bigtriangleup	—	
	Injection phase	FB of Master oscillator	LINAC and MR	\bigcirc		i. ivilui a
E	Emittance	(E) e- RF gun	RF Gun	riangle(Stability)	TBI	R. Zhang
		e+ DR	DR	\bigcirc	-	
		(E) Wire scanner	LINAC, BT	\bigcirc	—	Y. Seimiya
			End of BT	\bigtriangleup	_	T. Mori

(A) Energy Stabilizer (Energy FB)

The injection energies have been stabilized within \pm 0.03%(p-p) by the energy feedback.

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(B)Phase fluctuation of SHB1

The fluctuation of SHB depends on the charge from the thermionic gun.

red:

After worked, SHB1 becomes stable. SHB2 is still moving.

SHB2 Amplitude

green : SHB1 Phase

T. Miura

Progress of LINAC in autumn, 2018

(D) Beam Jitter Sources

Causes of several beam fluctuations were revealed by BPMs and the new RF monitors.

It is planned that the energy knobs are used closer to the top of the RF wave.

(D) Beam jitter (cause and remedy)

- ① Binarization from the Pulsed Magnets Orbit stabilization
 - The power supplies will be repaired in this summer.
 - Binarization from the RF Phase -Beam energy stabilization
 - Connector or Cable Problems
- ③ Large variation of RF phase near the zero cross
 - Use the energy knob closer to the top of the RF wave

Before

After

The cables are exchanged to soft ones.

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Since the efforts have been made to stabilize, fine tuning is always necessary. Talk about the experience will be presented.

(2) Injection tuning

Injection phase

(2) Injection tuning (Cont'd)

Even once the injection parameters are fixed, sometimes they should be re-tuned during the operations.

- Septum angle(Horizontal injection angle) (, Kicker tuning)
 - Vertical injection angle
- Injection phase

The tuning was repeated cyclically.

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 - Big jump of the orbit in LINAC
 - Big jump of the beam energy in LINAC
 - There is no abort causing the QCS quench due to injection beam in Phase 3.

Abort caused by LINAC abnormal beam:
May/31 LER abort 0/9
Jun./01 LER abort 2/4
Jun./06 LER abort 0/3
The other causes are still unknown.

II. Beam aborts during the injection

Operation log for SuperKEKB on one day

05:39:29 LER Beam Abort (659.9mA) LER 入射中

The new addional information from LINA⁽²⁾

II. Beam aborts during the injection

Y. Seimiya, F. Miyahara

Fast beam position monitor(BPM) in LINAC

the injection beam just before abort can be monitored.

1/Jun. 19:56 а. LER D6V2 LM abort No energy diviation **Orbit diviation** Dispersive point **Dispersive point** KBI KBP Straight line 0 - 5 - 10 - 15 - 20 mm]@SP613 x[mm]@SP618 utietinanen innen 2.5 114 1.5 19^h50^m0^s 55^m 20^h0^m 5^m 19^h50^m0^s 55^m 20^h0^m 5^m 21^h10^m0^s 20^m 6/1/2019 6/1/2019 6/1/2019 **X [mm] (S P618 3**.5 **3**.4 **3**.5 **3**.4 **3**.2 **3**.3 **3**.2 **3**.3 **3**.2 **3**.3 **3**.2 a à a à b la fai y[mm]@SP613 mm]@SP613 -0.1 -0.2 -0.3 <u>ہ</u> ۔ 0 19^h50^m0^s 55^m 5^m 19^h50^m0^s 5 c m 20^h0^m 20^h0^m 21^h10^m0^s 20^m 6/1/2019 6/1/2019 6/1/2019 **E1**.05 1 0.95 0.9 0.85 0.85 0.85 0.85 1 0.95 0.9 0.85 0.85 0.85 0.85 0.75 **6[uc]@Sb613** 0.9 0.8 0.8 0.8 19^h50^m0^s 55^m 20^h0^m 5^m 19^h50^m0^s 55^m 20^h0^m 5^m 6/1/2019 6/1/2019

One station for the power supplies(PS) was set to 0 [A] due to a trigger missing of the PS.

The klystron 51 was down at the time. The estimation was -46.5 MeV which is consistent with the beam position.22

Simulations

In the both cases, the beams had been injected into the LER.

- a. The collimators (CHP, CVP) in the BT could cut the beams with the abnormal orbits.
- b. The lower energy beam can not be cut in the BT due to the Energy Compression System(ECS) at the end of the LINAC.

We have to install one more collimator, which is under planning.

• In HER, the collimator for protecting the lower energy beam will be also prepared in this summer.

II. Beam aborts during the injection

Since the ECS restores the beam energy, the beam can inject while being shifted in the time direction, which could cause a LER abort. 24

Summary

I. Injection background

- (0) Tuning method with TBT BPM on one-pass mode is established.
- (1) Injection beam
 - Improvement for stabilising the injection beam will be continued.
- (2) Injection tuning
 - HER
 - Some parameters such as the septum angle, the vertical steerings should be tuned to keep the low BG.
 - The tunes or collision tunings sometimes affects to the BG.
 - LER injection is very stable. Thanks to the DR.

II. Beam aborts during the injection can be monitored

- ~10% of the aborts during injection were caused by the abnormal orbit or energy in LINAC.
 - The abnormal beam will be cut by the new collimators.
 - The other causes are still unknown.

Backup

(E) Emittance and Energy spread of the injection e- beam

Emittances measured by the wire scanners at the BT

3rd/Jun . (before tuning) Energy spread

11th /Jun. (after tuning) Energy spread

The energy spread became smaller.

Especially the vertical emittance became smaller.

(2) Injection tuning (Cont'd)

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Pulsed quads, Pulsed steering at the abort

